

Choose the TWO (2) correct answers from the FIVE (5) options:

1. The government plans to restore the old castle to attract tourists. The antonyms of the word "restore" are

a) destroy b) separate c) fix d) damage e) renovate

2. She felt great anxiety before her operation. The antonyms of the word "anxiety" are

a) wealth b) calmness c) encouragement d) relaxation e) tension

3. The children tried to gather flowers from the garden. The synonyms of the word "gather" are

a) collect b) bring together c) scatter d) separate e) join

4. The antonyms of the word "development" are

a) progress b) difference c) decline d) decrease e) advancement

5 The patient is still alive after the accident. The synonyms and the word "alive" are and

a) dead b) breathing c) living d) lifeless e) shallow

6-The country is divided, not united under one flag. The antonyms of the word "united" are and

a) divided b) old c) joined d) alive e) separate

7-The pyramids in Egypt are very ancient monuments. The synonyms and the word "ancient" are and

a) trivial b) old c) modern d) antique e) united

8- The castle is on an island surrounded by a deep lake.. The antonyms of the word "deep" are and

a) united b) shallow c) profound d) living e) surface

9- A good diet is essential for everyone. The synonyms and the word "essential" are and

a) necessary b) important c) optional d) divided e) current

10- The players applied the tactics in harmony. The synonyms of the word "harmony" are.....

a) conflict b) disagreement c) consistency d) understanding e) attachment

11-There were three large figures carved out of the rock. The synonyms of the underlined word" carved" are and

a) painted b) shaped c) written d) cut e) erased

12- He did not have much knowledge of American history. The antonym of the underlined word "knowledge" is

a) wisdom b) ignorance c) learning d) facts e) illiteracy

13. We have moved into this neighborhood since 2020. The synonyms of "neighborhood" are.....

a. district b. flat c. village d. community e. era

14. We are proud that the pharaohs are our ancestors. The opposites of "ancestors" are.....

a. descendants b. forefathers c. successors d. records e. plans

15.The opposites of the word "inspiration" are...

a) encouragement b) motivation c) discouragement d) despair e) disagreement

16. The antonyms of the word "wisdom" are.....

- a) ugliness b) insight c) stupidity d) thoughtlessness e) intelligence

17. The antonyms of the word "strong" are.....

- a) high b) powerless c) low d) weak e) long

18. We should do our best to preserve the environment. The synonyms of the word "preserve" are.....

- a) endanger b) neglect c) keep d) raise e) protect

19. She has a very positive attitude. The synonyms of the word "positive" are

- a) effective b) harmful c) good d) beautiful e) negative

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:-

1. Ancient Egypt is known as one of the oldest human in world history.

- a) civilizations b) languages c) religions d) monuments

2. There's an honest who sells clothes and bags in the city center.

- a) host b) archaeologist c) merchant d) historian

3. Many people prefer the quiet life of the countryside over life.

- a) urban b) ancient c) village d) industrial

4. We respect our because they built the traditions and values we still follow today.

- a) ancestors b) descendants c) historians d) children

5. We must protect our for the next generations.

- a) spices b) heritage c) pollution d) traffic

6. The sold spices, gold, and silk from far lands.

- a) inspirations b) monuments c) merchants d) trades

7. The two main streets meet at a busy in town.

- a) identity b) historian c) wall d) crossroads

8. The Aswan High Dam helps to control the Nile, but it also many historical sites from floods.

- a) reserves b) observes c) preserves d) deserves

9. The Great Pyramids are an amazing part of our historical that we must protect.

- a) restoring b) sacrifice c) temple d) heritage

10. The government is the old palace to make it a museum.

- a) destroying b) restoring c) distracting d) exchanging

11. A strong sense of national is important for a country to feel united.

- a) spices b) hieroglyphs c) difficulty d) identity

12. Egyptians have a deep feeling of when they see their ancient monuments.

- a) pride b) papyrus c) courage d) economy

13. Parents make many to give their children better lives.

- a) grains b) rewards c) sacrifices d) benefits

14. The teacher was happy with the student's in class.

- a) progress b) spices c) economy d) traffic

15. Egyptian is rich with history, art, and traditions.

- a) restoring b) culture c) crossroad d) goods

16. is the key to success in every field.

- a) Generation b) pollution c) Carelessness d) Determination

17. The government protects every from harm and danger.

- a) mistake b) citizen c) Hieroglyphs d) flood

18. He studied to become a doctor.

- a) medicine b) mathematics c) civilization d) history

19. Our built the pyramids thousands of years ago.
a) grandchildren b) merchants c) ancestors d) crossroads
20. The connects the two cities across the river.
a) restoring b) traffic c) bridge d) host
21. Bread is made from
a) spices b) grain c) medicine d) papyrus
22. were the writing system of ancient Egyptians.
a) Identity b) Harmony c) Sacrifice d) Hieroglyphs
23. His heart quickly when he heard the good news.
a) restored b) gathered c) exchanged d) beat
24. Teachers are a source of for students.
a) inspiration b) challenge c) economy d) generation
25. Ancient Egyptians wrote on for records and stories.
a) notebook b) papyrus c) harmony d) merchant
26. The pyramids are a famous historical in Egypt.
a) mountain b) position c) location d) site
27. The discovered an ancient tomb in the desert.
a) teacher b) doctor c) archaeologist d) architect
28. Before exams, many students might feel great because they're afraid of failure
a) anxiety b) pride c) harmony d) determination
29. Music, stories, and monuments are important treasures that form part of our cultural
a) heritage b) generation c) homeland d) crossroads
30. Climbing the highest mountain in the world is a very big for modern climbers today.
a) knowledge b) heritage c) challenge d) generation
31. Ancient Egypt was famous for along the Nile River.
a) government b) sacrifice c) trade d) writing
32. A park was built in the center of our
a) heritage b) neighborhood c) merchant d) monument
33. With great, the athlete finished the race although he was sick and tired.
a) determine b) determined c) determination d) determining
34. It is advisable for all of our youth to every opportunity that comes their way.
a) embrace b) leave c) miss d) refuse
35. Many people to balance their work and family life.
a) arrest b) struggle c) affect d) refuse
36. With his army, the king won many battles and protected his nation from enemies.
a) mighty b) medical c) deep d) cultural
37. Tourists looked with great at the Pyramids because they are huge and beautiful monuments.
a) wisdom b) vision c) progress d) admiration
38. Today we use technology like computers and satellites to make life easier and faster.
a) mighty b) deep c) advanced d) cultural
39. The magician could the children with his clever tricks and surprising movements on the stage.

- a) learn b) grow c) amaze d) respect
40. We respect our ancestors because they us to be successful in our modern age.
- a) protected b) inspired c) appeared d) amazed
41. A/An.....is someone who records and studies past events.
- a) author b) geographer c) historian d) scientist
42. I did research into a famous historical.....from ancient times.
- a) form b) figure c) mistake d) desert
43. She proved to be a strong.....by guiding her team through a difficult project.
- a) leader b) tourist c) teacher d) poet
44. The new invention had a.....influence on technology.
- a) significant b) useless c) boring d) minor
45. A passport is used to prove a person's.....
- a) identity b) wisdom c) figure d) culture

Grammar

1. I'd rather you.....out alone late at night.
- a. dont go b. didn't go c. not to go d. haven't gone
2. I enjoyed seeing the view of the Nile while the plane.....
- a. was landing b. is landing c. landed d. lands
3. When I went to the workshop, the mechanic.....my car, so I had to wait.
- a. repaired b. is repairing c. had repaired d. was repairing
4. Just as I....to school, I saw a policeman helping an old woman cross the street.
- a. was going b. have gone c. going d. am going
5. I met a lot of my old friends...my cousin's wedding party.
- a. while b. when c. during d. since
6. What.....at 8 p.m. yesterday?
- a. were you doing b. are you doing c. had you done d. have you done
7. While I.....at home, my uncle suddenly knocked on the door.
- a. will be b. was being c. am d. was
8. We were doing our homework while our little brother.....TV.
- a. is watching b. was watching c. has watched d. watches
- 9.....watching TV, someone knocked on the door and asked for help.
- a. Having b. As c. While d. on
10. Don't make a noise while your father.....
- a. is sleeping b. was sleeping c. was asleep d. has slept
11. While my son was trying to catch the bus, he..... his phone.
- a) was dropping b) dropped c) has dropped d) was dropped
12. Our lunch.....while I was doing my school homework.
- a) was preparing b) is prepared
- c) was being prepared d) has been prepared
13. While I was driving along this morning, I.....about what they had said.
- a) was thinking b) thought c) had thought d) am thinking
14. I never.....to play any musical instrument as a child.
- a) was learned b) learnt c) have learnt d) was learning
15. I last watched an Egyptian film.....I was 25 years old.
- a) since b) while c) when d) as
16. I couldn't go out with my friends as I....my mother with the housework
- a) helped b) was helping c) had helped d) help
17. Working till 10 p.m. isn't a problem. I.....late. I did it in my last job, too.
- a) am used to finishing b) used to finish
- c) used to be finishing d) have used to finish
18. I no longer sleep late as I....when I was still a young man.

- a) am used b) am used to c) used d) used to
19. At a quarter to ten, I.....home with some of my friends.
a) walked b) was walked c) was walking d) had Walked
20. Ameer.....all yesterday evening, so he didn't watch the match.
a) is sleeping b) had slept c) was sleeping d) was slept
21.hearing the bad news, I hurried to tell my family.
a) As b) While c) Having d) On
22. While..... the baby smiled to the doctor.
a) examining b) was examining
c) being examined d) was being examined
23. I was having a shower, so I.....the telephone.
a) didn't hear b) wasn't hearing c) haven't heard d) hearing
24. When.....my old friend in the street, I was very pleased.
a) met b) was meeting c) meeting d) meets
25. My uncle.....for the police for twenty years before he retired.
a) works b) worked c) has worked d) used to work
26. I worked for our army for a long time. This means....
a) I no longer work for it b) I still work for it
c) I didn't work for it d) I have always worked for it
27. I couldn't call you yesterday because I for my exams.
A am revising B used to revise C revised D was revising
28. - I'd rather he.....the report today instead of tomorrow.
a) finished b) finishing c) was finished d) didn't finish
29. My father used to be a heavy smoker when he was young, but now he.....
a- isn't b- doesn't c- hasn't d- didn't
30. When Heba was in France, she ----- play tennis in the club.
a. often played b. was often playing
c. has often played d. had often played
31.visiting hours., Family members are encouraged to visit their family members.
a On b During c After d While
32.studying at oxford ,I visited many attractions in london
a. While b. During c. Just as d. on
33.my study at oxford ,I visited many attractions in london
a. While b. During c. Just as d. after
34. From the sound it was clear that Mary.....the piano.
a) had practised b) was practising c) has practised d) is practicing
35. Every day, I.....my uncle when he was ill.
a. am visited b. visit c. was visited d. visited
36. Did you go out last night or.....you busy?
a- did b- were c- are d- have
- 37 - Mona.....at school yesterday as she was absent.
a. didn't see b. doesn't see c. wasn't seen d. isn't seen
38. Yesterday evening, wefor our English test when all the lights went out.
a) revising b) were revising c) revised d) had revised
- 39- Ahmed's grandmother..... ill when he visited her yesterday.
a was seeming b had seemed c seemed d has seemed
- 40 in the office, he received a call from his wife.
a During b On c While d After
41. It's high time Ia new pair of jeans
a) bought b) was buying c) will buy d) buy
42. Dalia had an accident and was taken to hospital.....
a) this day b) another day c) the other day d) other days
- 43- When Mona.....to come immediately, she left her toys and helped her mother.
a) was asked b) asked c) was asking d) had asked
- 44- Hend used to live in Alexandria , but now she.....
a- isn't b- doesn't c- don't d- didn't
45. When the patient cut his finger, heantibiotic.

- a) was giving b) will be given c) was given d) gave
- 46) The thief.....while stealing money from the bank.
- a) arrested b) was arresting c) was arrested d) has been arrested
- 47) "Did you go to the party?" - No, I.....
- a. didn't invite b. hadn't invited c. wasn't invited d. invited
48. Heba's fatherher stories every evening when she was a child
- a. was telling b. had told c. told d. is telling
49. I.....living away from my family before travelling abroad.
- a) wasn't used to b) used to c) didn't use to d) is used to
50. Dina money to a charity, but now she does.
- a. didn't use to give b. gave c. doesn't give d. used to give
- 51- My brother bought his house
- a. year ago b. last year c. next year d. for a year
52. When the teacher entered the class, everyone up.
- a) was standing b) stood c) were standing d) stands
53. What Amal's play about? I couldn't attend the show.
- a) did b) was c) were d) does
54. It's time I for work. Can you pass me the keys?
- a) left b) leave c) had left d) will leave
55. While down Facebook, I saw old memories which made my day.
- a) scrolling b) scroll c) was scrolling d) the scrolling
56. My sister her university degree in 2018.
- a) was getting b) has got c) got d) had got
57. There are always economic crises pandemics.
- a) while b) as c) when d) during
58. They never..... used to eating in the office.
- a) do b) was c) got d) have
- 59.....meeting his teacher, he immediately asked him about the result of the exam
- a) Before b) on c) While d) During
60. Unlike now, I black coffee. I only drank tea and fruit juice.
- a) use b) didn't use to c) used to d) wasn't used to
61. My money during the party yesterday.
- a) stole b) was stolen c) were stolen d) stolen
62. Samir was traveling to London when he his passport.
- a) losing b) was lost c) lost d) was losing
63. Ahmed eat meat, but he likes it now.
- a) used b) used to c) didn't use d) didn't use to
64. Did Reda to sleep early when he was young?
- a) used b) using c) use d) be used
65. They no longer friends after the disagreement they had.
- a) used to be b) are c) were d) do
66. A knife is used vegetables and other things.
- a) for cut b) to cutting c) cutting d) for cutting
67. Just as dinner....., my brother was watching a play.
- a) was preparing b) was being prepared c) was prepared d) is preparing
68. How long ago..... in Aswan?
- a) have you stayed b) have you been staying
- c) did you stay d) both a & b
69. Hasnaa.....such hard work, she is always lazy.
- a) is used to b) used to c) isn't used to d) didn't use to
70. in Alex, I visited Alex library.
- a) When b) Since c) During d) While

Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets, to give the same meaning:

1. It was my habit to sleep early. (used)
.....
2. He used to watch TV in the evening. (no longer)
.....
3. Amal had a habit of drinking soda a lot. (used)
.....
4. We used to fly kites when we were young. (habit)
.....
5. In the past, people used horses to travel to other countries. (were)
.....
6. My brother was studying his lessons when he heard a cry in the street. (While)
.....
7. An hour ago, I went to the club. (last)
.....
8. We watched TV and my brother read a short story at that time. (While)
.....
9. When I saw Ali in the street, I waved to him. (On)
.....
10. He was watching a movie, and he fell asleep suddenly. (When)
.....
11. Esraa rang me during my sleep. (While)
.....
12. On seeing the police, the thief ran away. (When)
.....
13. While He was visiting Sharm, he swam in the sea every morning. (During)
.....
14. The workers were painting the house all day yesterday. (being)
.....
15. Wael doesn't watch football matches any longer. (used)
.....
16. They sent us an invitation two weeks ago. (We)
.....
17. What did you do yesterday? (all day)
.....
18. The farmers were watering the garden all day yesterday. (being)
.....
19. I was given a reward for getting the full marks last Monday, (me)
.....
20. I used to play football in the street when I was young. (playing)
.....
21. Manar was tidying her flat yesterday morning. (being)
.....
22. Hamza no longer sleeps late. (used to)
.....
23. The teacher entered the room, and the students became quiet. (when)
.....

24. I was walking to school when I met my friend. (During)

25. Ahmed was in the habit of swimming when he was young. (used)

26. I was asleep and suddenly I heard a loud cry. (As)

Unit 2

Choose the TWO (2) correct answers from the FIVE (5) options:

1. Good relationships are built on trust. The antonyms of the word "trust" are.....

a) belief b) faith c) doubt d) confidence e) distrust

2. The opposite of "difference" is.....

a) variation b) distinction c) pessimism d) similarity e) sameness

3. The synonyms of "overwhelmed" are.....

a) stressed b) calm c) anxious d) relaxed e) peaceful

4. If you hang your clothes out in the bright sun, they will fade. The opposites of "fade" are.....

a) brighten b) weaken c) disappear d) appear e) neglect

5. The word "support" gives the same meaning as.....

a) encourage b) lend c) reinforce d) reject e) oppose

6. He lived in an isolated village. The antonyms of "isolated" are.....

a) remote b) unavoidable c) connected d) hopeless e) near

7. How many factory workers are in danger of losing their jobs? The synonyms of the word "danger" is.....

a) hazard b) freedom c) safety d) risk e) security

8. The opposite of "protect" is ".....".

a) attack b) reclaim c) guard d) defend e) harm

9. The synonyms of "valuable".....

a) precious b) important c) useless d) cheap e) available

10. The antonyms of "recycle" are.....

a) reuse b) lose c) waste d) save e) clean

11. The synonyms of "obligation".....

a) freedom b) opinion c) duty d) suggestion e) responsibility

12. The synonyms of "risky" are.....

a) relaxed b) dangerous c) funny d) silly e) hazardous

13. The feeling of being isolated from other people is very awful. Other words for "isolated" are.....

a. connected b. linked c. separated d. detached e. attached

14. People are used to supporting each other in our community. The opposites of "supporting" are.....

a. hiding b. resisting c. helping d. opposing e. assisting

15. The firefighters came to rescue the family. The antonyms of the word "rescue" are.....

a) save b) assist c) abandon d) protect e) endanger

16. The freshly-baked bread was irresistible. The antonyms of the word "irresistible" are

a) unstoppable b) resistible c) unavoidable d) avoidable e) pessimistic

17.. Optimism is good for your health. The antonym of "optimism" is
 a) hopefulness b) cheerfulness c) pessimism d) pleasure e) depression

Choose correct answers s:

1. The storm made the village.....for a few days as the roads were blocked.
 a) irresistible b) positive c) isolated d) private
2. While I was climbing down the ladder, I lost my balance and began to...
 a) require b) slip c) change d) fade
3. She bought a nice present and made sure to.....it in colorful paper.
 a) cut b) isolate c) tap d) wrap
4. Overtime, the colors of the old clothes began to.....
 a) worry b) fade c) light d) realize
5. After a long day in the hot weather, nothing is better than a glass of..... cold water.
 a) irresistible b) warm c) bitter d) fresh
6. Without....., students may have no desire to join in school activities.
 a) community b) shade c) confidence d) quality
7. Be careful when opening the; it's extremely hot.
 a) oven b) fan c) window d) fridge
8. It was very.....of him to help carry my groceries upstairs.
 a) neighbor b) neighboring c) neighborly d) neighborhood
9. The gardener cares greatly for the newly planted.....
 a) saplings b) branches c) grades d) leaves
10. My lovely wife volunteered to help the elderly in her local.....
 a) contact b) relationship c) community d) population
11. The smell of freshly baked cake was sothat I couldn't help tasting it.
 a) irresistible b) bitter c) positive d) respected
12. Our local hospital is looking for a.....to help patients with no families.
 a) manager b) baker c) volunteer d) director
13. The leader spoke with great.....about the future. He thinks everything will be OK.
 a) pessimism b) optimism c) option d) sorrow
14. It is polite to.....on the door before you enter the office.
 a) knock b) mirror c) sound d) guess
15. Amira didn't.....her mistake until her parents had explained it to her.
 a) realize b) hold c) grow d) require
16. A strong education can.....a person's future completely.
 a) pay b) realize c) transform d) replace
17. During the trip, the students moved.....as a group to avoid getting lost
 a) backside b) together c) equally d) separately
18. I like to sit in the....of trees especially in hot weather.
 a) shade b) campaign c) community d) roof
19. Our school joined a global.....to fight climate change.
 a) kindness b) campaign c) relationship d) contact
20. The meeting was....., but most employees attended.
 a) required b) necessary c) voluntary d) realized
21. Mohammed didn't pass the course because his final.....was too low.
 a) support b) grade c) confidence d) degree
22. The retired employee lived in a/an.....house far from any city or town.

- a) insulated b) covered c) isolated d) resistible
23. This table is covered with a piece of fine.....
- a) clothes b) clothing c) cloth d) clothe
24. We must respect.....property and avoid damaging city structures.
- a) private b) personal c) public d) special
25. The value of a person is not only.....in money, but also in their impact on others.
- a) measured b) grown c) hidden d) pressured
26. People can.....a lot of knowledge by reading books.
- a) win b) earn c) gain d) beat
27. Maha had a scary.... when she got lost in the forest.
- a) experiment b) experience c) expert d) exercise
28. Walaa practiced every day to improve her computing.....
- a) environment b) skills c) missions d) answers
29. Time is one of the most.....things in life.you can't get it back once it's gone.
- a) valuable b) common c) obligatory d) valueles
30. After losing my job as a teacher, I faced serious.....problems.
- a) local b) recyclable c) financial d) national
31. Those who listen carefully to their friends' problems show great.....
- a) fear b) empathy c) confusion d) silence
32. Wearing gloves protects your.....from harmful chemicals.
- a) skin b) skill c) muscle d) personality
- 33.The athlete was.....during the match and had to leave the field.
- a) injured b) trained c) rewarded d) relaxed
- 34.Lifeguards are trained well to rescue people who may.....in the sea.
- a) drive b) drown c) drawn d) sink
- 35.Firefighters wear special masks to help them.....in smoky areas.
- a) breath b) breathe c) breathing d) breathy
- 36.Volunteering is a great way to.....connections within your community.
- a) earn b) build c) give d) take
37. Breaking the.....can lead to serious consequences
- a) empathy b) law c) connection d) fear
38. The teacher asked me to help my.....next to me understand the homework.
- a) .lifeguard b) guide c) enemy d) classmate
39. The player's.....to the team was the reason for their success.
- a) contribution b) argument c) solution d) direction
- 40.The fire department was able to successfully.....the fire that broke out in the factory very quickly.
- a) start up b) put out c) cover d) weaken
41. It is a/an.....for every citizen to protect their country's property, whether public or private.
- a) option b) choice c) obligation d)hope
42. There was a real.....at the hospital after the train accident, as the injured arrived from everywhere.
- a) conflict b) emergency c) trust d) meeting
- 43.During the match, they were.....a flag of their favorite team.
- a) attending b) holding c) gaining d) reaching
- 44.As the sun set, the bright colors of the sky began to....., turning into

soft shades of pink and purple.

- a) emerge b) strengthen c) fade d) connect

45. The entire room seemed to.....with joy when the good news was announced.

- a) go dark b) light up c) tap d) cool down

46. It is normal for family members to.....sometimes, but it's important to resolve disputes quickly.

- a) disagree b) agree c) forgive d) cooperate

47. A good leader must be able to.....problems before they happen.

- a) allow b) cause c) prevent d) ignore

48. Investing all your savings in one company is considered a decision.

- a) risky b) risking c) risk d) risked

Grammar

1. Eman's marks on the exams are not good. She.....study her lessons hard. That's my advice.

- a) needs b) ought c) shouldn't d) should

2. This suit is very tight, you.....to try another one.

- a) should b) must c) ought d) a&c

3. I advise youfood that contains a lot of fats.

- a) not eating b) to not eating c) not to eat d) don't eat

4. It would be a good idea to go to the park together, so we.....do that.

- a) need b) should c) mightn't d) mustn't

5. Nora, you.....go out now. It's raining cats and dogs!

- a) had better not b) had better
c) had better not to d) not had better

6. You.....talk to your parents kindly. It is polite to do so.

- a) must b) 're necessary c) mustn't d) may

7. You.....try this cake. It is really delicious.

- a) mustn't b) shouldn't c) better d) must

8. Does my son.....take this medicine, Doctor?

- a) has to b) must c) have to d) should

9. All citizens.....pay their taxes every year as it is the country's law.

- a) has to b) don't have to c) must d) should

10. It is ato sleep early to be able to get up early.

- a) necessity b) necessary c) prohibition d) a & b

11. It is....to follow traffic rules.

- a. necessarily b. necessity c. a must d. an option

12. We.....talk to each other because it was an exam.

- a) shouldn't b) mustn't c) don't have to d) weren't allowed to

13. There was a lot of traffic, we.....leave much earlier.

- a) needed to b) didn't have to c) mustn't d) have to

14. Youpark there. There's a better place here.

- a mustn't b can't c don't need d needn't

15. In football youtouch the ball with your hands.

- a don't have to b mustn't c needn't d shouldn't

16. No one is.....to smoke in public places. It is forbidden.

- a) prevented b) banned c) necessary d) allowed

17. We to have different bins everywhere for food waste.

- a) should b) must c) ought d) mustn't
- 18- You eat any food that smells bad.
a) must b) mustn't c) ought to d) oughtn't
- 19- We leave now or we'll miss the plane.
a) should b) mustn't c) have to d) don't have to
- 20- We haven't got much time. We hurry.
a) needn't b) must c) don't have to d) has to
- 21- Drivers stop their cars when the traffic lights are red.
a) should b) must c) shouldn't d) mustn't
- 22- It would be a good idea a lot in your free time.
a) read b) reading c) to read d) reads
- 23- You'd better a first class ticket to travel by train.
a) get b) getting c) to get d) gets
- 24- It isn't to walk on the grass. Never do it.
a) banned b) forbidden c) prohibited d) allowed
25. Tomorrow, I..... travel to Cairo to meet my boss.
a) will need b) will have to c) had to d) won't have
26. Imy friend in the hospital before returning home last night.
a) had to visit b) have to visit c) must visit d) had to be visited
27. You..... buy a new suit for the wedding. I can give you mine.
a) needn't to b) mustn't c) aren't allowed d) don't have to
28. I.....to school yesterday as it was Friday. I stayed in bed all day.
a) needn't have gone b) must go
c) didn't have to go d) had to go
29. It is a national holiday tomorrow, so Ito school,
a) needn't have gone b) won't have to go
c) mustn't have gone d) must have gone
30. Young men in Egypt.....do their military service. It is their duty.
a) has to b) must c) should d) may
31. I felt a lot better yesterday, so I...to see a doctor.
a) needn't b) mustn't c) needn't have d) didn't have
32. We.....have a license to drive a car in the city center.
a) should b) mustn't c) don't have to d) must
33. Do you.....wear those shoes at work? Are they part of the dress code?
a) should b) must c) have to d) could
35. To get good grades on the exam, you.....to revise regularly.
a) should b) had better c) must d) ought
36. The sign "NO SMOKING" in closed places means.....
a) it's allowed to smoke. c) it's acceptable to smoke.
b) it's forbidden to smoke. d) it's a must to smoke.
37. You were wrong. You.....this bad thing.
a) should do b) should have done c) shouldn't have done d) needn't do
38. I couldn't find any room to stay in, so I.....sleep in my car.
a) must b) had to c) have to d) shouldn't
39. You.....sleep early to be able to catch the early train.
a) would better b) shouldn't c) had better d) prefer
40. You aren't allowed to park your car here. This sentence shows.....
a) necessity b) advice c) possibility d) prohibition

41. You.....wash your hands if you have touched an infected bird.
a) should b) mustn't c) had to d) will
42. We.....help our neighbors with their problems yesterday.
a) had to b) must c) have to d) will have to
43. You mustn't smoke in hospitals. It is.....
a) necessary b) banned c) advisable d) mustn't
44. They shouldn't have wasted their time. They didn't get the marks they wanted. This sentence expresses.....
a) blame b) necessity c) prohibition d) deduction
45. It is really a good play. You.....to go and see it.
a) should b) must c) ought d) can
46. You.....hurry or you will miss the meeting.
a) must b) mustn't c) shouldn't d) could
47. I suggest that our children.....sleep early and get up early.
a) must b) need c) needn't d) should

Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets

1. It's important to study hard for the final exam. (should) •
.....
2. Wearing a helmet is required when riding a motorcycle. (Riders must)
.....
3. It's against the law to drive a car without a license. (mustn't)
.....
4. It's obligatory for primary school students to wear a uniform. (have to)
.....
5. It's not safe to walk too much in the sun. (shouldn't)
.....
- 6-It is important that tourists try some egyptian food (should)
.....
- 7- It is not necessary to get up early tomorrow. It's a holiday. (have to)
.....
8. You don't have to pay to go into the museum. (necessary)
.....
9. You shouldn't walk alone in uninhabited places. (IF)
.....
10. It was necessary for us to show our ID at the entrance. (had to)
.....
11. For safety reasons, all visitors are required to wear helmets. (necessary)
.....
12. It wasn't necessary for her to attend the meeting yesterday. (have to)
.....
- 13.You should learn about your country's history. (a good idea)
.....
- 14.I advise you to complete your work before you leave. (should)
.....
15. What do you advise me to do? (should)

16. It's necessary for you to brush your teeth after meals. (must)

17. The manager wants to see me. I have no other options. (have to)

18. It would be a good idea to read a lot in your free time. (should)

19. Taking photos isn't allowed in the Egyptian Museum. (mustn't)

20. You should help with the housework. (better)

Unit 3

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. He tried to betray me, but I was aware. The synonyms of the word "betray" are.....

- a) hide b) face c) deceive d) avoid e) mislead

2. Some factors exploit children and make them work with low wages.

The synonyms of the word "exploit" are.....

- a) misuse b) repeat c) abuse d) trap e) imprison

3. Let's eat in this popular restaurant. The antonyms of the word "popular" are.....

- a) invisible b) unaware c) unpopular d) polluted e) unknown

4. The synonyms of the word "violence" are.....

- a) generosity b) cruelty c) compassion d) aggression e) carelessness

5. The antonyms of the word "fake" are.....

- a) false b) artificial c) genuine d) clear e) authentic

6. The synonyms of the word "destroy" are.....

- a) construct b) ruin c) oppose d) repair e) demolish

7. The antonyms of the word "support" are.....

- a) oppose b) help c) report d) weaken e) assist

8. The word "popular" gives the same meaning as.....

- a) admired b) unknown c) famous d) failure e) wealthy

9. The opposites of the word "awareness" are.....

- a) consciousness b) unawareness c) ignorance d) knowledge e) poverty

10. The synonyms of the word "trust" are.....

- a) doubt b) suspicion c) faith d) confidence e) cure

11. The antonyms of the word "honesty" are.....

- a) integrity b) deceit c) loyalty d) corruption e) faith

12. We were deceived by her fake smile. The opposites of the word "deceived" are

- a. admired b. informed c. tricked d. tracked e. enlightened

13. A good can help a person find better opportunities in life.

- a) reputation b) name c) accident d) problem e) rumor

14. She looked and turned red when everyone laughed at her mistake.

- a) shy b) embarrassed c) proud d) confident e) angry

15. After reading the problem, Asmaa felt confused. The synonyms of "confused" are

- a) ruined b) defended c) perplexed d) attacked e) puzzled

Choose the correct answer

12. He was known for his.....often twisting the truth to get what he wanted.
a) honesty b) sincerity c) dishonesty d) reliability
13. The belief that pure.....exists in all people is a beautiful but sometimes naive idea.
a) goodness b) sadness c) anger d) selfishness
14. It's wise to be.....while dealing with electronic wallets.
a) careless b) eager c) cautious d) trusting
15. A/An.....person is someone you can always count on to keep their promises.
a) unreliable b) cautious c) trustworthy d) dishonest
16. The magic trick was a masterful act of.....fooling the entire audience.
a) honesty b) truthfulness c) deception d) integrity
17. Osama asked me for a..... and I agreed with pleasure.
a) boundary b) favor c) truth d) contract
18. She's a very.....friend, always there for me when I need her.
a) supportive b) lazy c) unreliable d) selfish
19. His.....was ruined after he took a bribe .
a) luck b) reputation c) personality d) mood
20. He felt.....by his best friend after he left him alone in the desert.
a) betrayed b) helped c) ignored d) amused
21. He felt.....after he tripped and fell in front of the whole class.
a) surprised b) excited c) hungry d) embarrassed
22. Be careful when you receive emails asking for personal information, as they could be part of online.....
a) gifts b) sales c) scams d) surveys
23. The criminal used clever.....to trick his victims out of their money.
a) signs b) tactics c) secrets d) intentions
24. He tried to.....his new employees by making them work extra hours.
a) shine b) apply c) exploit d) encourage
25. The detective was certain the suspect would eventually get.....and confess to the crime.
a) away with it b) caught in a trap c) a reward d) justice
26. The phrase.....means to be cautious even when you can trust someone.
a) trust everyone b) believe everything
c) trust, but verify d) trust no one
27. Establishing.....with others helps you maintain healthy relationships.
a) strict rules b) healthy boundaries
c) social obligations d) bad habits
28. He was always getting into.....with the school principal for breaking the rules.
a) trouble b) goodness c) interaction d) reputation
29. He showed us a/an.....ID, but we were able to discover his lie.
a) real b) new c) fake d) invisible
30. Her positive.....made her seem like a very happy and friendly person.
a) disguise b) emotion c) appearance d) secret
31. The teacher praised the student for showing great.....in mathematics this semester.
a) improvement b) decline c) failure d) carelessness
32. Social media rumors can easily.....violence among young people.
a) cause b) stay c) do d) delete
33. The advertisement was.....because the product didn't work as promised.
a) misleading b) helpful c) correct d) reliable
37. He always tells the.....so people know they can count on him.
a) lies b) rumors c) secrets d) truth

38. The news story about the actor was full of..... which made him angry.
a) facts b) ideas c) lies d) truths
39. When you face a difficult problem, you.....on your friends to help you.
a) ignore b) rely on c) disagree with d) hide from
40. His.....and integrity were widely known, so he was elected to lead the team.
a) dishonesty b) appearance c) greed d) honesty
41. A simple act of.....can make a huge difference in someone's day.
a) negativity b) cruelty c) kindness d) intention
42. Someone started a false about my neighbor and it spread quickly.
a) truth b) holiday c) rumor d) lesson
43. It's important to judge people by their actions, not just their stated.....
a) goals b) intentions c) habits d) deceptions
44. There was a serious....between the employees that affected teamwork badly.
a) perfection b) conflict c) respect d) battle
45. The influencer had thousands of.....after posting helpful tips online.
a) followers b) articles c) posts d) enemies
46. The company encourages.....to develop innovative solutions.
a) misinformation b) confusion c) friendship d) creativity
47. Regular exercise has many.....effects on both physical and mental health.
a) curious b) harmful c) critical d) positive
48. The movie left a lasting.....on the audience because of its great message.
a) confusion b) impression c) creativity d) mark
49. Using strong passwords and not sharing them online helps you.....scams.
a) avoid b) create c) enjoy d) motivate
50. The manager fired the worker because of his repeated
a) honesty b) kindness c) dishonesty d) generosity
51. If you don't pay him back, you still him money.
a) owe b) own c) lend d) take
52. Spreading lies can a person's life.
a) protect b) ruin c) support d) lead
53. It's essential to raise the of children about the violent games.
a) confidence b) awareness c) laziness d) resilience

Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- 1..If my glasses....., it will be difficult for me to drive.
a breaks b) break c) are broken d) b & c
- 2- If you don't stop listening to loud music, your headache.....worse.
a.will get b- gets c-would get d-got
- 3.If they found their company , theyit on their own.
a.will run b.would run c.would have run d.run
- 4.He would have baked beans if he.....his lunch prepared home
a.had had b.hadn't had c.had d. didn't have
- 5.if it freezes tonight, we.....heaters out around the orange trees.
a. places b.place c. will place d.are placing
- 6.....today, he would get there by Monday
a.Had he left b.Should he to leave c.if he leaves d.were he to leave
- 7- If the internet....., our life would be gloomy
a- didn't exist b- existed c- doesn't exist d- exists
- 8.Should she.....present at the party, She'd be happy.
a.give b.be given c.be d.to be
- 9.Do you think I'd be here if I..... a choice?

- a) had had b) have c) were d) had
 10. My brother would have been a doctor if he..... his exams.
 a) passed b) would pass c) had passed d) pass
 11- If you drop something, it.....to the ground.
 a will fall b would fall c falls d falled
 12- If the problem well, we would have reached a reasonable solution.
 a discussed b was discussed c had discussed d had been discussed
 13- I go to the club, if I have time. I haven't decided yet.
 a would b may c should d have to
 14- Adel..... bought that phone if it hadn't been so expensive.
 a might b might have c will have d had
 15- I would have that mobile if I enough money.
 a had had b had c have had d would have
 16..I'm not going to bed now. I'm not tired. If I to bed now, I wouldn't sleep.
 a) go b) went c) had gone d) am going
 17.If you find the shoes that I have told you about, them?
 a) you will buy b) would you have bought
 c) would you buy d) will you buy
 18.. If our gardenafter, trees would have grown better.
 Is being looked c. wasn't looked b. had looked a. had been looked
 19. If we.....enough time, we would have the chance to win.
 a) have b) had c) had had d) has
 20. If there.....a fire, call the firemen at once.
 a) is b) was c) had been d) are
 21.....more help, I could tell the teacher.
 a) Needed b) Should I need c) Unless I need d) I should need
 22. If you heat ice, it...into water.
 a) turned b) turns c)would turn d) would have turned
 23.I will come to attend the meeting if.....
 a) is necessary b) it necessary c) necessary d) was necessary
 24Sara seen us, she would have come and talked to us.
 a) If b) Should c)Were d)Had
 25I had been with them, I wouldn't have enjoyed the beauty of the Red Sea.
 a) Unless b) If c) Without d) In case
 26. We.....the game if we'd had a few more minutes.
 a) might have won b) could have been won
 c) would win d) will win
 27.....he studies hard, he'll be able to join the Faculty of Medicine.
 a) Unless b) should c) If d) In case
 28. If my watch.....right, I wouldn't have to fix it.
 a)willbe b)had been c)were d) is
 29. Plants die if they.....enough water.
 a) didn't get b) won't get c) wouldn't get d)don't get
 30. Sara will phone me.....that is important for her.
 a) on condition b) unless c)provide d) in case of
 31- If you see Osama, him about the lost camera.
 a) asked b) will ask c) would ask d) ask
 32.....early to the company, the boss wouldn't be angry.
 a) If he comes b) Unless he came
 c) Had he come d)Were he to come
 33. What.....she feel if she read this offensive email?

- a) did b) does c) will d) would
- 34- Iron if you leave it in the open air.
a rust b will rust c rusts d would rust
- 35- help me if I were in trouble?
a Will you b Would you c Did you d Can you
- 36- Nabila always her mother if she has too much to do.
a- will help b- won't help c- would help d- helps
- 37- if Omar all his money, he would have to borrow.
a- spends b- spent c- had spent d- was spending
- 38- Had it rained so heavily, we floods.
a- would have b- wouldn't have had c- would have had d- will have
- 39- he arrived early yesterday, he could have attended the conference.
a) Hadn't b) Had c) Unless d) If
- 40- coming late, you will be punished.
a- unless b- in case of c- if d- without
- 41- he enough money, he would buy a new car.
a. Had b. Were c. If d. Unless
- 42- she to work hard, he would succeed.
a. Had b. Were c. If d. Unless
- 43- you have any problem, give me a ring immediately.
a- Were b- Should c- Unless d- Had
- 44- his intelligence, he wouldn't pass all these tests.
a. If it isn't for b. If it weren't for c. Unless there is d. In case of
- 45- If you can't dictate your conditions, you negotiate.
a- will b- should c- need d- ought
- 46- if we plant trees, then we cleaner air.
a- will be having b- have c- will have d- will have had
- 47- If our heart stops working, death soon
a. follow b. will follow c. follows d. followed
- 48- If you go out, please me some cookies.
a) get b) will get c) would get d) would have got
- 49- Wood floats if it on water.
a) is put b) put c) was put d) will put
50. If there is a big problem, I usually ... for my teacher's advice.
a) will ask b) ask c) would ask d) asks

Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give the

1. I advise you to find another job. (If)
.....
2. Without playing well, they wouldn't win. (Unless)
.....
3. If you come early, you will meet my brother. (coming)
.....
4. He is poor, so he can't buy a house. (If...)
.....
5. Practice hard to win the match. (if)
.....
6. She eats too much food. That's why she is very fat. (Unless)
.....
7. If he stole the money, he would go to prison. (Were)
.....
8. If she studied hard, she would get high marks. (Were)
.....
9. But for his help, I wouldn't get high marks. (If it....)
.....
10. The more you study, the better marks you get. (If)
.....

11. He can't go to the party as he doesn't have free time. (If)
12. I'm too poor to buy that book. (If)
13. If mai hadn't got up late, she wouldn't have missed the train. (Unless)
14. Because my father drove me to school, I arrived on time. (If)
15. perhaps it will rain tomorrow .if so , we'll stay at home. (if)
16. she must practice well or she won't play the piano.(if)
- 17- you must be careful so as not to make mistakes. (If)
18. Heating makes ice melt. (If)
19. Mix red and blue to get purple . (If)
20. Hurry up or you will miss the bus. (unless)
21. If he hadn't come early, he wouldn't have entered. (Without)
22. Unless she was clever, she would get low marks. (But for)
- 23- If he has enough time, he will watch the football match. (Should)
24. If he worked hard, he would succeed. (Were)
25. We arrived late, so we didn't see the beginning of the movie. (If)
26. Neilly didn't ask for help, so she couldn't solve the problem. (Without)
27. He isn't a doctor , so he can't help you. (If)
28. The teacher was angry because the students didn't do their homework. (Unless)
29. Take your umbrella, in case it rains heavily. (in case of)
30. If I had enough time, I'd visit you. (Were)
31. Eman hopes to get high marks to join the Faculty of Medicine. (If)
32. They aren't skillful. They lose the game. (If)
33. Don't play too much or father gets angry. (If.....)
34. Boil water to evaporate. (If.....)

Unit 4

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. The continued depletion of the ozone layer is a serious environmental concern. "Depletion" here means.....and.....
a) increase b) reduction c) exhaustion d) growth e) abundance
2. When something is renewable, it is.....
a. affordable b. sustainable c. ecological d. replaceable e. official
3. The stars became invisible because of the heavy clouds. The synonyms of the word "invisible" means are.....and.....
a) hidden b) unseen c) bright d) clear e) noticeable
4. Schools try to improve the quality of education every year. The antonyms of "improve" here are.....and.....
a) worsen b) develop c) decline d) progress e) damage
5. I trust the production of this factory. The antonyms of "production" areand.....
a) destruction b) creation c) contamination d) reduction e) benefit
- 6- Changes in technology have had a massive..... on the way we work.
a- impact b- affect c- result d- health e- effect
7. We'll a survey to find out what people like and dislike about TV shows.
a. conduct b. make c. do d. operate e. play
8. The synonyms of the word "include" are.....and.....
a) contain b) exclude c) omit d) involve e) increase
9. The antonyms of "pollution" are.....
a) poisoning b) cleanliness c) corruption d) misuse e) purification
10. The synonyms of "sustainable" are.....
a) lasting b) harmful c) destructive d) negative e) continuous
11. After the match, the players swapped their T-shirts. The synonyms of "swapped" are.....
a. exchanged b. surveyed c. bartered d. verified e. trusted
12. We should reduce the use of plastic bags to protect the environment. The antonyms of "reduce" here are..... and.....
a) lessen b) decrease c) delete d) expand e) increase
13. My watch is very expensive. The synonyms of the word "expensive" are
a) valuable b) Pricey c) cheap d) inexpensive e) shameful
14. Pollution has a bad effect on our health. The antonyms of "effect" are
a) cause b) reason c) impact d) influence e) resource

Choose the correct answer

13. The process of.....goods has changed dramatically since the industrial Revolution.
a) buying b) selling c) transporting d) manufacturing
14. Water and forests are examples of natural.....that we need to protect.
a) products b) materials c) resources d) outcomes
15. Solar and wind power are examples of....., which are a key part of our future energy plans.
a) fossil fuels b) non-renewable energy
c) nuclear energy d) renewable energy
16. One simple way to help the environment is by.....your water consumption.
a) reducing b) observing c) ignoring d) increasing
17. We need to find better ways to deal with plastic.....to prevent pollution.
a) products b) resources c) energy d) waste
18. The.....of natural resources can cause long-term environmental damage.

- a) growth b) depletion c) restoration d) conservation
19. Most of the city's garbage is sent to....., where it is buried underground.
a) initiatives b) parks c) factories d) landfills
20. As....., we have the power to influence companies to be more eco-friendly.
a) producers b) manufacturers c) consumers d) suppliers
21. We need to.....against global warming to protect our planet for future generations.
a) fight b) accept c) support d) ignore
22. Using.....practices helps ensure that our resources are not used up too quickly.
a) major b) destructive c) short-term d) sustainable
23. It is.....to conserve water because we cannot live without it.
a) negative b) useless c) essential d) difficult
24. Building a new dam can be a/an.....project that takes years to complete.
a) alternative b) costly c) simple d) free
25. Our company's.....is to reduce its carbon footprint by 50% in the next five years.
a) campaign b) initiative c) slogan d) commitment
26. The new recycling.....aims to make it easier for people to recycle from home.
a) initiative b) forums c) mission d) slogan
27. The.....brought significant changes in technology and society.
a) Agricultural Age b) Stone Age
c) Recycling Revolution d) Industrial Revolution
28. The.....movement encourages everyone to live a more environmentally conscious life.
a) 'go green' b) 'buy now' c) 'go fast' d) 'stay home'
29. The melting of polar ice caps is a clear sign of.....
a) energy b) depletion c) global warming d) rainwater
30. The environmental.....online were full of ideas on how to reduce pollution.
a) markets b) stores c) concepts d) forums
31. The.....of social media can lead to addiction and mental health problems.
a) misuse b) purpose c) concerns d) profit
32. The rise of.....in the 20th century changed world transportation.
a) resources b) machines c) initiatives d) automobiles
33. The..... of the Earth's natural resources is a major global issue.
a) process b) overuse c) discovery d) protection
34. There are growing.....about the effects of climate change on our planet.
a) celebrations b) opportunities c) concerns d) agreements
35. This new car is designed to be as.....friendly as possible, producing minimal emissions.
a) economically b) socially c) technologically d) environmentally
36. The film was made to.....young people to follow their dreams.
a) inspire b) control c) suggest d) prevent
37. The athlete broke the world.....in the 100-meter race.
a) manufacture b) record c) drip d) chance
38. This health.....encourages people to eat better and exercise more.
a) solution b) initiative c) decision d) activity
39. She hopes to break the world for the fastest swimmer.
a) key b) window c) record d) carpet
40. We should show great when making decisions that affect other people.
a) operation b) consideration c) explanation d) offer
41. The news of the discovery was.....reported across the world.
a) widely b) secretly c) renewably d) rarely
42. The company's new.....is 'Go Green for a Cleaner Tomorrow'.
a) mission b) goal c) approach d) slogan

43. The school started a/an to clean the school playground and the surroundings.

- a) rumors b) initiative c) scam d) methods

Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I expect my driving test when I take it next year.
a- pass b- to pass c- passing d- to passing
2. I really to very loud music in public places.
a) disagree b) argue c) can't stand d) object
3. My friend suggested for a picnic in the park.
a) go b) to go c) going d) goes
4. We're planning to Europe for our holiday next year.
a) flying b) to fly c) fly d) to flying
- 5- Thousands of people enjoy at the sculptures
a) looking b) look c) to look d) looks
- 6- I remember a TV programme about this topic
a) watch b) to watch c) watching d) watches
- 7- When the children stopped, everyone clapped.
a- to sing b- sing c- to singing d- singing
- 8- Our house was robbed last night as we forgot the front door.
a) locking b) to lock c) locked d) locks
- 9- my teacher promised me.
a- visit b- would visit c- to visit d- visiting
10. The headmaster doesn't allow to school late.
a) to come b) coming c. came d) with coming
11. I prefer reading TV.
a) to watching b) than watch c) to watch d) more than watch
12. When I train, I follow the coach's advice; I ... a break every 15 minutes to get some rest.
a) refuse to take b) avoid taking c) stop to take d) stop taking
- 13- I really want to Hong Kong for the Chinese New Year.
a) go b) to go c) going d) to going
- 14- I've arranged to the theatre with my family.
a) go b) to go c) going d) to going
- 15- I'm looking forward to a good university.
a) go b) to go c) going d) to going
- 16- he admitted that mistake.
a- making b- make c- made d- to make
- 17- I stopped a newspaper. I stopped in order to do that.
a- buying b- to buy c- be bought d- buy
- 18- It's no good a lot of sweets; you will gain more weight.
a ate b to eating c eating d eat
- 19- I can't help when I speak with my little grandchild.
a to laugh b laugh c to laughing d laughing
- 20- I am used to the holidays in sharm.
a- spend b- spent c- spending d- spends
- 21- I regret to the cinema. it was not a very good film.
a- to go b- to be gone c- gone d- going
- 22- How about at that festival for our project?
a- look b- to look c- looking d- looked
- 23- If I were you, I'd avoid into the city during the festival.
a- travel b- to travel c- travels d- travelling
- 24- Their teacher is used to students with their homework
a- helps b- helping c- help d- be helping
- 25- On my first day at school, I remember into the classroom and seeing my teacher.
a- to go b- to going c- gone d- going
- 26- If you can't remember an English word, try it up in the dictionary

- a-look b-looks c-to look d-looking
 27-I tried some medicine, but the chemist was closed
 a- to buy b- buying c- to buying d-buy
 28- I had a headache , so I triedsome medicine.
 a- to take b- taking c- to talking d- takes
 29- He found the film quite frightening, so he stopped it.
 a to watch b watched c watch d watching
 30 We don't have any bread because Ali forgot..... some from the baker's.
 a buying b to buy c buy d to buying
 31 It was strange in England because we were not used topeople cars on the left.
 a drive b drove c to drive d driving
 32- Shaimaa stoppedchildren's books when she went to secondary school.
 a reading b to read c read d to reading
 33- Do you remember..... at that hotel? It was very comfortable.
 a staying b to stay c to staying d stay
 34- Maya admitteda mistake and said, "Sorry."
 a making b to make c make d with making
 35- I regret..... that book. It's not very good.
 a to buy b buying c buy d to buying
 36 On my way to school, my father stopped..... a newspaper.
 a to buy b buying c buy d bought
 37 They are going home as soon as they have finished down their lessons.
 a) to write b) writing c) write d) wrote
 38- I regret..... that we can't go to the science museum next week. There are no more tickets.
 a saying b said c to say d have said
 39.I regret my lessons. I got really bad marks.
 a) to neglecting b) to neglect c) neglecting d) neglects
 40. My sister intended a new dress for her birthday party.
 a) will buy b) would buy c) to buy d) buy
 41. I'm sorry. I forgot the light off before going to bed.
 a. had turned b. to turn c. turning d. to be turned
 42- I tried.....my computer. But I couldn't
 a-fixing b-fixed c-to fix d-to fixing
 43.Suddenly everyone stopped There was silence.
 a) talk b) talking c) to talk d) talked
 44.I tried him, but he had already left.
 a) stopping b) stopped c) stop d) to stop
 45-I regret you that Nabil will not be joining the team. I know you wanted him with us.
 a) telling b) to tell c) have told d) am telling
 46-I forgot my friend last week. I should have done this.
 a) phoned b) to phone c) to phoning d) phone
 47.I am looking forward.....a well known club when I grow up.
 a) to join b) for joining c) to have joined d) to joining
 48.I was always encouraged.....well before exams.
 a) revise b) to revise c) revising d) to revising
 49- Although my question was easy, he refused it.
 a) answering b) for answering c) to answer d) answer
 50-The naught boy promised the school principle.....well in class.2018
 a. behaving b. to behave c. behave d. to be behaved
 51-Dalia always remembers ...a comic for her niece when she visits her sister.
 a buying b to buy c buy d to buying
 52 My cousin spends a lot of time photos on the internet.
 A post B posted C posting D posts
 53 I really regret this old car; it has caused me a lot of trouble.
 a buying b to buy c buy d to buying

54. My friend suggests.....the midyear holiday in Luxor.
a. will spend b.to spend c.spending d.spend
55. We.....mixing with bad friends because of their terrible behaviour.
a. prefer b.wouldn't like to c. fail d. avoid
56. Would you like.....the summer holiday with us in Port Said?
a. to spending b. spend c.spending d.to spend
57. Would you mind.....me your camera?
a. lend b.lending c.to lend d.in lending
58. The old man threatened.....our parents if we don't stop making noise.
a. inform b.to informing c. to inform d.would inform
- 59.Many people in our town objected.....the new bridge.
a) to build b) to building c) build d) building
- 60.I can't stand.....for a long time as my back hurts me.
a) sitting b) to sitting c) to sit d)sit
- 61.We all should avoid.....at by anyone.
a) laughing b) laughed c) having laughed d) being laughed
- 62.I suggest that Hany.....the lesson again.
a-revise b-revised c-will revise d-revises
- 63.He suffers from amnesia or Alzheimer. He forgot even.....for long years in the past.
a) getting married b) to get married c) get married d) got married

Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give the

1. He mustn't repeat those mistakes. (avoid)
.....
2. I'm looking forward to joining the Faculty of Engineering. (hope)
.....
3. I didn't remember that I turned off the lights. (forgot)
.....
4. Can you bring me that book? (Would you mind ...)
.....
5. Alaa will help me carry my luggage. (promised)
.....
6. Eman said she wouldn't eat anything. (refused)
.....
7. Sara felt sorry that she failed the exam. (regretted)
.....
8. Mona made a nice cheesecake. (finished)
.....
9. Ali avoided answering the phone because he was busy working on his computer.
(didn't want)
.....
10. You shouldn't criticize your friends so much. (stop)
.....
11. Ali succeeded in solving the problem. (managed)
.....
12. My brother said that he broke the vase. (breaking)
.....
13. She enjoys reading novels. (to read)
.....
14. He refused to answer the question. (answering)

15. I'd rather speak to him in person than discuss things over the phone. (prefer)

16. Why don't we go to the park on Friday? (suggest)

17. Amr has played football with his friends. (enjoyed)

18. The thief said that he had stolen the jewellery. (admitted)

19. He didn't want to come to the meeting. (refused)

20. It's not a good idea to smoke cigarettes. (avoid)

21. You shouldn't park here. (Parking)

22. I no longer borrow books from the library. (stopped)

23. The students have done the exercise. (finished)

24. Could you turn the light off, please? (mind)

25. She said that she had broken the glass. (She admitted)

26. You aren't allowed to smoke here. (Smoking)

Unit 5

Choose the TWO (2) correct answers from the FIVE (5) options:

1. The student showed great improvement in English after practicing daily.

The antonyms of the word "improvement" are.....

a) development b) deterioration c) enhancement d) decline e) fictional

2. The school organized a campaign to promote healthy eating habits among students. The antonyms of the word "promote" are.....

a) decline b) hinder c) discourage d) advance e) boost

3. The synonyms of word "difficulties" are.....and.....

a) facilities b) mistakes c) holes d) hardships e) complications

4. To improve your English, you should practice speaking regularly. The synonyms of "regularly" are.....and.....

a) never b) rarely c) seldom d) frequently e) routinely

5. She has an international team with colleagues from different countries.

The opposites of the word "international" are.....and.....

a) national b) local c) foreign d) global e) worldwide

6. The price of the ticket will include lunch and drinks. The antonyms of "include" here are.....and.....

a) contain b) exclude c) involve d) omit e) cover

7. Soha is fluent in speaking English. The synonyms of "fluent" are.....

a) imaginary b) expressive c) multilingual d) multicultural e) articulate

8. The opposites of "tolerance" are.....

a) bias b) prejudice c) skill d) talent e) kindness

9. There's been a big improvement in the children's behaviour. The

synonym of the word "improvement" is".....

- a) development b) decline c) deterioration d) joining d) enhancement

10..The synonyms of the word "effective" are.....

- a) effectual b) efficient c) ineffective d) ineffectual e) rapid

11.. The antonyms of the word "joy" are.....

- a) happiness b) delight c) sadness d) worry e) sorrow

12.The synonyms of the word "accidentally" are.....

- a) intentionally b) unintentionally c) coincidentally d) deliberately e) manually

13.The antonyms of the word "quick" are.....

- a) rapid b) sluggish c) fast d) slow e) relaxed

14. The management team is planning to promote public relations.The antonyms of the word "promote" are.....

- a) advance b) hinder c) discourage d) advocate e) change

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Giving shy students an opportunity to share in the class work..... their confidence.

- a. expands b. gains c. improves d. joins

2. The multicultural world we live in makes it important to teach our children to all cultures and take the best of each of them.

- a. expand b. respect c. ignore d. reject

3. Our modern world has become a/an..... society; people from different countries live together.

- a. imaginary b. Imaginative c. local d. multicultural

4. When writing an article, we need some..... to organize our ideas.

- a. podcasts b. Subtitles c. natives d. opportunities

5. Some students need to be..... all the time to do better.

- a. shy b. Critical c. consistent d. motivated

6. A/An..... is a point of view or a way of thinking.

- a. perspective b. process c. hesitation d. tolerance

7. It's important to be proud of your.....language and heritage.

- a) subtitle b) foreign c) native d) horizon

8. She loves traveling to learn about different.....and traditions.

- a) climates b) histories c) geographies d) cultures

9. The new job will give you many.....to grow your career.

- a) opportunities b) relatives c) obstacles d) problems

10. The company is.....its business into new international markets.

- a) changing b) closing c) making d) expanding

11. Successful teamwork requires.....of different opinions and working styles.

- a) indifference b) hostility c) tolerance d) ignorance

12. She practices her piano skills.....to prepare for the concert.

- a) rarely b) occasionally c) irregularly d) regularly

13. His goal is to achieve.....in English before he graduates.

- a) familiarity b) knowledge c) fluency d) understanding

14. She participated in a/an.....to improve her language skills.

- a) sports program b) exchange program
c) art class d) cooking course

15. He is thinking of.....a new club to meet new people.

- a) leaving b) joining c) avoiding d) ignoring

16. Farida Osman won a medal in a swimming.....

- a) journey b) competition c) discussion d) game

17. It is good to get feedback from your.....to improve your study.

- a) ideas b) managers c) peers d) skills

18. The product is sold....., with customers in every major continent.

- a) locally b) nationally c) regionally d) worldwide
19. Don't.....to ask for help if you don't understand the lesson.
- a) decide b) refuse c) hesitate d) forget
20. Learning a new language can be a/an.....process, but it's worth it.
- a) time-consuming b) real-life c) easy d) short
21. He.....works on his project every day to meet the deadline.
- a) rarely b) inconsistently c) occasionally d) consistently
22. Reading different books gives you new.....on life.
- a) problems b) perspectives c) thoughts d) systems
23. The research team came up with.....solutions to the problem.
- a) single b) one c) multiple d) none
24. Traveling is a great way of.....your horizons.
- a) limiting b) narrowing c) closing d) expanding
25. A university with a diverse student body is a truly.....environment.
- a) simple b) boring c) multicultural d) difficult
26. He is.....; he can speak five different languages fluently.
- a) monolingual b) multilingual c) bilingual d) unilingual
27. The teams need to.....closely to finish the project on time.
- a) compete b) argue c) collaborate d) ignore
28. You must.....a lot of time and effort to mastering a new skill.
- a) dedicate b) waste c) lose d) forget
29. Hisis to learn 100 new words every week.
- a) respect b) target c) subtitle d) design
30. She felt.....about speaking in public for the first time.
- a) calm b) confident c) relaxed d) anxious
31. Learning.....languages is a great way to understand new cultures.
- a) clear b) foreign c) regular d) national
32. The project was successful because of strongbetween teachers, parents, and community members.
- a) collaborate b) collaboration c) collaborative d) collaborated
33. Hard work is the keysuccess if you want to achieve your dreams.
- a) of b) to c) for d) with
34. Many people.....when speaking English because they fear making mistakes or being misunderstood.
- a) improve b) express c) exchange d) hesitate
35. Students shared different.....about technology's role in education.
- a) perspectives b) adjectives c) memories d) subtitles
36. Education is a complicated.....involving several elements..
- a) tool b) experiment c) horizon d) process
37. She dreams of a successful.....in medicine where she helps people.
- a) career b) situation c) work d) horizon
38. Omar's.....performance in tennis is remarkable. He wins all his matches!
- a) imaginary b) consistent c) temporary d) foreign
39. Many ancient buildings still.....in the city center, showing its history.
- a) remind b) disappear c) remain d) remember
40. Students are asked to.....the new vocabulary they learn in the English class.
- a) remind b) remain c) avoid d) memorize
41. Young people today are more.....with peers than before.
- a) separated b) attached c) connected d) involved
42. The mother became very..... when her child did not return home after school.
- a) anxious b) confident c) embarrassed d) relaxed
43. The driver had to..... the mirror before starting his trip.
- a) break b) adjust c) forget d) lose

44. Watching movies in the.....language helps students improve their listening skills.

- a) subject b) target c) phrase d) practice

45. Tamer had great.....understanding the complicated text without help.

- a) power b) ease c) difficulty d) strength

46. Many students.....to pass the exam because they don't practice enough.

- a) meet b) solve c) struggle d) forget

Grammar

1. One of the team members.....usually very aggressive

- a) are b) be c) were d) is

2. Six people.....injured in a bus accident yesterday.

- a) are b) was c) were d) has

3. We have two litres of milk.....that enough for today?

- a) Are b) Was c) Is d) were

4. Maths.....my favourite subject when I was in school.

- a) was b) were c) is d) are

5. The police.....arrested three suspects.

- a) is b) have c) are d) has

6. Ten minutesenough to reach Cairo.

- a- are being b- is being c- are d- is

7. Athletics..... your body fit.

- a- are keeping b- keep c- keeps d- kept

8. -Is a thousand pounds too.....to spend on a holiday ?

- a- many b- a lot c- lot d- much

9. Therea lot of rubbish in the kitchen.

- a. is b. are c. has d. were

10. My reading glasses..... missing.

- a. had b. was c. is d. are

11. This basketball teamto win the match.

- a. are going b- is going c- am going d- going

12. The trousers you bought for me..... fit me.

- a- don't b- doesn't c- isn't d- aren't

14. One of the players in the blue team.....very tall.

- a- are b- is c- be d- is being

15. Four days..... long enough for a good holiday.

- a - weren't b - aren't c - haven't been d - isn't

16. The news..... as bad as we expected.

- a - wasn't b - weren't c - haven't been d - don't

17. Knowledge of foreign languages.....necessary.

- a. is b. are c. have d. were

18. The pair of trousers you bought for me..... fit me.

- a- doesn't b- don't c- isn't d- aren't

19. My..... are in my bag.

- a glass b. pair of glasses c. glass d. glasses

20. During science lessons at our school, we learninformation.

- a) many b) much c) an d) a

21. Statistics.....progress in our economy.

- a) shows b) show c) were showing d) have showed

22. Can you bring me.....water, please?

- a) any b) some c) many d) a lot

23.....coffee have you drunk today? -Two cups.

- a) How many b) How much c) How d) How long

24. Three days.....long enough for a good holiday.

- a) weren't b) aren't c) haven't been d) isn't

25. The police.....to interview two men about the robbery.

- a) want b) wants c) has wanted d) is wanted

26. I don't have.....furniture. I feel more comfortable with less furniture.
a) many b) much c) some d) a
- 27.....exercise keeps your body fit, so you should join a gym class.
a) Many b) Much c) A lot d) Few
28. A bag of money.....from my father while walking last night.
a) was stolen b) is stolen c) were stolen d) are stolen
29. Are there.....biscuits left? I'm starving.
a) any b) some c) much d) too much
- 30- There is plenty of meat, but there is not.....bread.
a- Plenty b- many c- much d- a lot
- 31- How.....butter should you use?
a-many b- few c- much d- little
- 32-I take a.....of honey every morning.
a- jar b- tube c- glass d- spoonful
- 33- He hasn't got.....furniture in his house.
a- a lot of b- some c- any d-many
- 34- There are.....books on the shelf. They are not enough.
a- many b- few c- a lot of d- any
- 35- My brother has.....experience, so he didn't get the job.
a- a little b- a few c- little d- few
- 36- Are there.....biscuits left?
a- some b- a c- any d- an
- 37- He hasn't got.....luggage.
a- some b- much c- many d- a lot
- 38- After finishing....., he went to Oxford University.
a- school b-a school c- schools d- the school
- 39- Do you have.....sugar in our tea?
a- a lot b- much c- few d- many
- 40- Please can you go to the shops and buy aof honey.
a piece b cup c -jar d plate
- 41- Can you pass me the..... of cake.
a piece b cup c -jar d bottle
- 42-He looks different because he has had his cut
a-hairs b- some hair c- a hair d- hair
- 43-I'd like two cups of, please.
a- coffees b- a coffee c- coffee d- much coffee
- 44-The air in the mountains always so fresh.
a- are b- be c- were d- is
- 45-Would you likesugar with your coffee?
a- many b- any c- some d- a lot
- 46-I want to write a letter. Can I borrow paper, please?
a- many b- any c- some d- a
- 47- During the night , I prefer listening to.....music.
a- many b- one c- some d- a
- 48- We must buy some milk.We hardly have.....left.
a- many b- any c- some d- much
49. I'm making pasta, but I don't have.....olive oil. Can you buy some?
a) many b)any c) a few d)few
50. Although the movie was popular,.....people understood its confusing ending.
a) a little b) little c) few d) a few
51. We have.....time before the train arrives; let's get a coffee quickly.
a) a few b) a little c) few d) many
52. She has.....friends; she's very popular and sociable.
a) a little b) little c) a lot of d)any
- 53.I need.....information about the course schedule before I register.

- a) a few b) some c) many d) few
54. There are too.....paintings in this gallery to see in one day.
- a) much b) many c) a lot of d) little
55. He has.....patience for people who are always late.
- a) many b) a few c) little d) a little
56. Would you like.....milk in your tea?
- a) a few b) some c) any d) many
57. She speaks.....Spanish, so she can order the food in the restaurant.
- a) a few b) a little c) few d) many
58. How.....money do you need to buy the new video game?
- a) many b) much c) some d) a few
59. There are.....good restaurants in this town; I can't make up my mind!
- a) a lot of b) a little c) much d) any
60. We had.....problems with the software, but the IT department fixed them quickly.
- a) much b) a little c) a few d) any

Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1. There is not much time for doing this exercise. (little)
.....
2. The information you gave me was precious. (were)
.....
3. We have hardly any money to travel. (little)
.....
4. What is the number of students who did the homework? (many)
.....
5. How many hours do you need to reach the airport? (much)
.....
6. How many kilos of rice are on the shelf? (is)
.....
7. I don't have much cheese. (little)
.....
8. How much coffee do you drink a day? (many)
.....
9. How many bars of chocolate do you eat a day? (much)
.....
10. I have no money to help you. (... any...)
.....
11. There isn't much food in the kitchen. (... a little...)
.....
12. How often do you go to the club? (... times...)
.....
13. How much did you pay for the new suit? (... pounds...)
.....
14. There are many slices of meat on this plate. (much)
.....
15. Can I have some tea, please? (a)
.....
16. I heard some good news from my friends. (The news...)
.....

Unit 6

Choose the TWO (2) correct answers from the FIVE (5) options:

1. We live in a modern world where technology is constantly changing. The opposites of "modern" are.....and.....
a) up-to-date b) ancient c) contemporary d) old-fashioned e) new
2. She was worried about her final exam results. The antonyms of "worried" here are.....and.....
a) anxious b) calm c) concerned d) relaxed e) nervous
3. The company expanded its business to many new countries. The synonyms of "expanded" here are.....and.....
a) shrunk b) enlarged c) reduced d) limited e) extended
4. To be a good manager, you need to trust your team to work independently. The antonyms of "independently" are.....and.....
a) dependency b) separately c) autonomously d) collaboratively e) alone
5. The synonyms of "impression" are.....and.....
a) effect b) impact c) disinterest d) indifference e) neglect
6. The synonyms of the word "mentor" are.....
a. guide b. polish c. misguide d. advise e. devise
7. They decided to have a generic campaign for the new product. The opposites of the word "generic" are.....
a. familiar b. ordinary c. common d. particular e. specific
8. The antonyms of "innovative" are.....
a) creative b) traditional c) new d) excited e) common
9. The opposites of "professional" are.....
a) skilled b) expert c) untrained d) careless e) polite
- 10.. The synonyms of "modify" are.....
a) alter b) adjust c) destroy d) repeat e) confuse

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. There's an increasing about the side effects of global warming.
a. evolution b. concern c. assessment d. chance
2. It's really a big problem that many students graduate without any real in learning.
a. engagement b. employment c. innovative d. impressive
3. After graduation, Murad has some undergraduates who are training to be teachers.
a. counted b. rejected c. implemented d. mentored
4. The house is unoccupied. You can buy it.
a. current b. currently c. environmental d. environmentally
5. We are all against the use of pesticides.
a. ordinary b. extensive c. impressive d. balanced
6. Never be negative with your problems. Always a positive attitude.
a. decrease b. modify c. do d. keep
- 7technology has made communication faster and more convenient than ever before.
a) Modern b) Ancient c) Old-fashioned d) Past
8. She made a strong.....during her job interview.
a) opinion b) impression c) mistake d) feeling
9. I have a/an.....for a new job next Tuesday.
a) meeting b) assembly c) interview d) discussion
- 10.....the job market requires you to understand current trends and opportunities.
a) Navigating b) Avoiding c) Escaping d) Researching
- 11- The.....market has become highly competitive, with many qualified candidates for each position.
a) entertainment b) employment c) sports d) production

12. The global job.....is becoming more competitive every year.
a) market b) scene c) environment d) landscape
13. The way companies hire has been dramatically.....over the past decade.
a) exchanged b) transformed c) stopped d) unchanged
14. A.....resume focuses on your work history and skills.
a) traditional b) modern c) digital d) report
15. His success was.....due to his hard work and determination.
a) rarely b) slightly c) hardly d) largely
16. Online job.....allow you to apply for jobs from anywhere in the world.
a) forums b) platforms c) websites d) groups
17. Job.....must be prepared to stand out from the crowd.
a) seekers b) viewers c) employers d) advisors
18. The lawyer gave a.....performance that impressed the judges.
a) polished b) rough c) weak d) careless
19. There were over 500.....for the position.
a) candidates b) people c) seekers d) applications
20. Be careful what you post online, as your digital.....can be seen by potential employers.
a) impression b) assessment c) footprint d) image
21. She is a member of several professional.....to network with others.
a) groups b) associations c) societies d) clubs
22. Avoid sending a.....cover letter; you should customize it for each job.
a) unique b) specific c) generic d) special
23. You should always.....your resume to fit the requirements of the job you are applying for.
a) modify b) keep c) change d) apply
24. His.....to solving problems is very creative.
a) struggle b) solution c) network d) approach
25. The project will.....several departments working together.
a) include b) involve c) contain d) consist
26. Can you be more.....about what kind of books you like to read?
a) specific b) broad c) general d) unclear
27. A positive attitude is a/an.....part of finding a job.
a) unimportant b) non-essential c) essential d) trivial
28. He is a highly.....candidate for the position.
a) qualified b) updated c) positive d) challenging
29. She sent her resume to.....of companies before she got a job.
a) multiple b) many c) dozens d) much
30. Your.....towards your work can determine your success.
a) tradition b) feeling c) opportunity d) attitude
31.for a job can be a challenging process that requires a lot of effort and patience.
a) Avoiding b) Hunting c) Ignoring d) Hiring
32. A homeowners'.....is a group of people in a neighborhood who work together to keep the area nice.
a) association b) concert c) charity d) battle
33. Before the job interview, make sure your.....has no spelling mistakes.
a) appearance b) challenge c) report d) resume
34. Our football team's comeback in the final minutes was very.....
a) impressed b) boring c) impressive d) reflective
35. The company chose only two of the jobto come back for a second interview.
a) candidates b) employers c) bosses d) designers
36. When searching for information online, use a specific.....to find relevant results quickly.
a) icon b) trend c) keyword d) keyboard
37. Dalia applied for a/anas a marketing manager at the new company.

- a) building b) position c) meeting d) award
 38. The company developed a new marketing.....to increase sales during the holiday season.
- a) budget b) ground c) product d) strategy
 39. The team had to work overtime to.....the deadline for the important project.
- a) play b) make c) have d) meet
 40. The health.....launched a campaign about heart disease.
- a) translation b) explanation c) association d) reservation
 41. AN works in the sales.....of a tourist company.
- a) agreement b) department c) treatment d) measurement
 42. The final.....will be based on tests and assignments that the students have taken all week.
- a) discussion b) location c) assessment d) connection
 43. Social media has a big impact on modern lifestyle.....
- a) trends b) formats c) rules d) mistakes
 44. Even under pressure, we must remain.....and calm.
- a) nervous b) sleepy c) clear-headed d) clean-handed
 45. Positive.....helps you achieve success in life.
- a) attitude b) clothes c) struggle d) decade

Grammar

- 1- Mahmoud went to a school in Cairo..... school was very big .
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 2- This is first time that the tourists have seen the Pyramids.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 3- You must never look at..... sun.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 4- Nothing is more important than.....freedom.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 5- In today's programme, we hear aboutbrave man.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 6- Today, he is one of best wheelchair tennis players in Egypt
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 7- He decided that he wanted to be P.E. teacher.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 8- She wants to have a holiday next to..... sea.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 9- Do you like playing computer games?
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 10- My uncle has a house that is near..... Nile.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 11- Mona's favourite place is..... Egyptian Museum.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 12- Scientists have found a new animal that lives in Brazil.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 13- they all went to.....lunch organized by their uncle
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 14- He goes to-----bed to sleep.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 15- What.....exciting film we have watched!
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 16- I met ahmed whose.....car is very expensive.
 a- a b an c the d no article
- 17- There are millions of stars in.....space

34

44. I dream of visiting.....Alps one day.

- a- a b an c the d no article

45. The journey by train takes.....hour.

- a- a b an c the d no article

46. The more efforts you make.-----better results you get

- a- a b an c the d no article

47. The government in Egypt should care for.....education

- a- a b an c the d no article

48.....union is very important to face our enemies

- a- a b an c the d no article

49- There is.....MP3 player on the table?

- a- a b an c the d no article

50. She is going to select furniture that she needs

- a- a b an c the d no article

51..... wolf is not really a dangerous animal.

- a- A b An c The d no article

55. Avoid dealing with bad boys; it's better to be alone than in bad company.

- a . an b. the c. a d. no article

56. The judge sent the murderer to.....prison for 20 years.

- a. a b. the c. no article d. An

57. Nothing in life is better than peace of mind.

- a. a b. the c. no article d. An

58. 61. don't move ! there'ssnake behind you !

- a. a b. the c. no article d. An

59.....is full of ups and downs.

- a. Lives b. the life c. A life d. life

60.....Chinese are accurate and hard workers.

- a. a b. the c. no article d. An

62. By..... day, I work as an office clerk, but at night, I work as a waiter.

- a. a b. the c. no article d. An

63. I took last Friday off to go to the doctor. I spent.....whole day sitting in his office.

- a. a b. the c. no article d. An

64. My father is an accountant at furniture factory.

- a. a b. the c. no article d. an

65. I know that.....Everest is the highest mountain in the world.

- a) a b) an c) the d) no article

66. Ali never tells lies. He is.....honest boy.

- a) a b) an c) the d) no article

67. My family members are interested in visiting.....United Kingdom.

- a) a b) an c) the d) no article

68. Everyone should sleep at least 7 hours.....day to be fit.

- a) a b) an c) the d) no article

69. Nothing in our life is more important than.....happiness.

- a) a b) an c) the d) no article

70. I have just received.....SMS from my best friend.

- a) a b) an c) some d) no article

71....."King Lear" is a play written by William Shakespeare.

- a) A b) An c) The d) No article

72.....one-way road is needed to be constructed on the west bank of Aswan.

- a) A b) An c) The d) No article

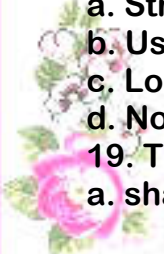
Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets to give

1. The needy should be supported from the community. (people)
.....
2. She saw a nice mobile phone. (The)
.....
3. Nada bought a dress. It was amazing. (... an ...)
.....
4. We should help those who are poor. (... the...)
.....
5. No man is as tall as our neighbor, Hamdi. (... the...)
.....
6. France is a country in Europe. (... European...)
.....
7. Mr. John lives in a country in Africa. ' (... African...)
.....
8. The accident I saw was terrible. (a)
.....
9. No mountain is taller than Everest. (The)
.....
10. Samy ate an apple. It was delicious. (a)
.....
11. I like helping poor people. (The)
.....
12. I met a boy. He's clever (The)
.....
13. He bought a mobile yesterday. It is amazing.
.....

Writing

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

1. The main purpose of the introduction in an essay is to...
 - a. list references
 - b. present the topic and thesis statement
 - c. summarize the conclusion
 - d. include dialogue
2. The thesis statement is usually found....
 - a. At the end of the body
 - b. In the middle of the essay
 - c. At the end of the introduction
 - d. In the conclusion
3. The function of the conclusion is to
 - a. introduce a new idea
 - b. repeat the first sentence
 - c. summarize main points and restate the thesis
 - d. list all sources
4. A well-organized essay should have....
 - a. random ideas
 - b. clear transitions and logical order
 - c. only opinions
 - d. many questions
5. What is a topic sentence?
 - a. A sentence that ends the essay
 - b. The first sentence of a body paragraph that states its main idea
 - c. A sentence in the conclusion only
 - d. A sentence with no purpose

- 
- 
- 
- 
6. The main goal of a descriptive essay is to.....
- describe a person, place, object, or experience in detail
 - tell a story
 - argue a point
 - give instructions
7. What should a descriptive essay include to make it vivid?
- Opinions only
 - Sensory details and imagery
 - Only facts
 - Long definitions
8. Which comes first in a typical essay outline?
- Body paragraphs
 - Conclusion
 - Thesis statement
 - References
9. What does "imagery" mean in writing?
- Pictures printed in the essay
 - Words that create mental pictures and sensory experiences
 - Drawing a map
 - Using bullet points
10. An outline should be written....
- after finishing the essay
 - in full paragraphs
 - only if the teacher asks
 - before writing the first draft
11. Which of the following sentences is correctly punctuated:
- I love cooking my family and my pets.
 - I iove cooking, my family, and my pets.
 - [love cooking, my family and my pets.
 - I love cooking my family, and my pets.
12. Which of the following sentences is correctly punctuated:
- Don't forget to bring your notebook, laptop, and charger
 - Don't forget to bring your notebook, laptop and, charger.
 - Don't forget to bring your notebook laptop and charger.
 - Don't forget, to bring your notebook, laptop, and charger.
13. Which of the following is the most appropriate greeting for a formal email?
- Hey there!
 - Hi John,
 - Dear Mr. Smith,
 - You!
14. The main purpose of a CV is to.....
- tell a personal life story
 - request a favor from a friend
 - summarize education, skills, and work experience
 - share vacation photos
15.- should be avoided in a formal email.
- Clear subject line
 - Polite dosing
 - Emojis and slang
 - Full sentences
16.- is the most appropriate closing for a formal email.
- Cheers!
 - Talk soon,
 - Best wishes,
 - Sincerely,
17. Where would you include your contact information in a CV?
- At the end, after references
 - In the middle of work experience
 - At the top of the page
 - Only in the cover letter
18.- is a feature of an informal email
- Structured paragraphs with bullet points
 - Use of contractions like "I'm" and "can't"
 - Long, complex vocabulary
 - No greeting or closing
19. The purpose of a formal email is to.....
- share memes
 - chat about weekend plans

- c. make a joke with friends
d. communicate professionally with clarity and respect
20. Which sentence is appropriate for the body of a formal email?
a. "What's up? Need help with the assignment."
b. "I hope this message finds you well. I am writing to inquire about the internship position,"
c. "Hey ! Send me the notes ASAPH!"
d. "Lol, that was so funny!"
21. Which of the following is NOT typically included in a CV?
a. Education history
b. Work experience
c. Full life story and childhood memories
d. Relevant skills
22. When writing an informal email to a classmate about a group project, you can include
a. Official company letterhead b. Emojis and exclamation marks
c. Legal disclaimers d. Formal titles like "Respected Sir"
23. What comes after the introduction?
a. A hook b. A conclusion c. A closing d. Body paragraphs
24. The thesis statement is.....
a. the hook b. the conclusion c. the body paragraph d. the main idea
25. A descriptive essay helps the reader.....
a. imagine a person, place or a thing b. solve their problems
c. write a conclusion d. make a favorite lists
- 26..... isn't employed in the body paragraph.
a. A hook b. Supporting detail c. A transition d. A topic sentence
27. A body paragraph begins with a
a. hook b. thesis c. summary d. topic sentence
28. Attachments are.....
a. greetings at beginnings b. closing phrases at the end
c. jokes to entertain us d. files sent with the email
- 29..... isn't a purpose of the informal email.
a. Inviting a friend b. Sharing news
c. Thanking someone d. Requesting a salary raise
- 30..... " is a typical closing for an informal email.
a. See you b. Your sincerely c. Dear Sir d. Kind regards
31. The..... should restate the thesis statement.
a. introduction b. topic sentence c. hook d. conclusion
32. In a CV, the "....." section lists your phone and email.
a. objectives b. skills c. personal information d. hobbies
33. The purpose of the introduction is to.....
a. present what you will describe b. tell a story
c. give a summary d. end the essay
34. is part of the introduction.
a. A hook b. A closing sentence
c. Writing that describes in detail d. Friendly conversations
35. The introduction of an essay should include to help the reader understand the topic.
a. body paragraphs b. background information
c. introduction of the essay d. thesis statement

36. An essay should include two or three....., each focusing on a single idea.
 a. supporting details b. body paragraphs
 c. introductions of the essay d. thesis statements
37. The thesis statement expresses the.....of the essay.
 a. details b. conclusion c. body d. main idea
38. The..... is the opening paragraph, it is where we begin our essay.
 a. introductions of the essay b. thesis statement
 c. background information d. body paragraph
39. An essay includes a/an....., body paragraphs, and a conclusion.
 a. introduction b. closing c. hook d. main idea
40. In descriptive essays, each body paragraph should focus on a or sense of the topic.
 a. title b. conclusion c. thesis statement d. different aspect
41. We start a descriptive essay by..... the person, place, or thing we will describe.
 a. sharing b. introducing c. ending d. deleting
42. A/An..... essay is a piece of writing in which the writer uses words to create a picture for the reader.
 a. persuasive b. expository c. opinion d. descriptive
43. When a writer describes a person, a place, an object, or an experience in a way that makes the readers feel as if they are there, this means he or she has written a/an..... essay.
 a. persuasive b. expository c. opinion d. descriptive
44. To..... the thesis, you summarize the main topic in different words in the conclusion part.
 a. restate b. introduce c. ignore d. deny
45. To your point of view about a topic you are writing about, you can use "I believe...".
 a. restate b. introduce c. conclude d. neglect
46. Your CV is the first thing a/an..... sees about you.
 a. enemy b. neighbor c. friend d. employer
47. Communication, teamwork, and leadership are sorts of..... in a CV.
 a. Technical skills b. Soft skills c. Achievements d. Proficiency levels
48. When you write a CV, mention your language skills with.....
 a. achievements b. bills c. proficiency levels d. interests
- 49..... include computer programs and languages.
 a. Technical skills b. Soft skills c. Achievements d. Proficiency levels
50. The linking word "Furthermore ..." is usually used in the second paragraph of the body paragraphs to..... more details or examples to support the thesis statement.
 a. end b. restate c. add d. delete
51. The word "Firstly..." is usually used in the..... of the body paragraphs in an essay.
 a. conclusion b. thesis statement c. first paragraph d. hook
52. People write..... to apply for a job, complain, or request something officially.
 a. informal emails b. formal emails c. main topics d. hooks
53. To..... a formal email, use phrases like Yours sincerely or Kind regards.
 a. post b. start c. close d. introduce
54. When you sign your formal email, you should sign with your.....
 a. workplace b. full name c. date of birth d. email address
55. When writing a formal email, the subject should be clear and.....
 a. personal b. individual c. professional d. friendly
56. When you..... your formal email, you should sign with your full name.

- a. ignore b. start c. introduce d. sign
57. We usually our informal emails with words like "Best wishes", "See you soon", or "Love".
- a. guess b. start c. close d. introduce
58. A/An..... email is a message written to friends, family, or people you know well.
- a. informal b. business c. normal d. formal
59. In informal emails, we use..... language.
- a. formal b. business c. impolite d. friendly
50. To sign an informal email, we sign with only the name,
- a. not in full b. full name c. date of birth d. email address

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

1. Water is one of our planet's most precious resources, yet it is often taken for granted. Every day, we use water for drinking, cooking, cleaning, and growing our food. However, many regions around the world face water shortages, making it crucial for everyone to understand the importance of conservation.

Saving water is not difficult. Simple habits can make a big difference. For example, turning off the tap while brushing your teeth can save many liters of water each day. Taking shorter showers and fixing leaking pipes promptly are also effective ways to reduce waste. Furthermore, collecting rainwater to water plants is an excellent method for gardeners.

The benefits of conserving water are extensive. It helps to preserve the environment by protecting lakes and rivers, ensures there is enough water for future generations, and reduces the energy required to process and deliver water to our homes. This, in turn, can lower our utility bills. By being mindful of our water use, we contribute to a more sustainable world. Every drop truly counts.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. What is the main idea of the passage?

- a) Water is only used for drinking.
b) Saving water is easy and essential for our future.
c) Water shortages are not a serious problem.
d) Only gardeners need to save water.

2. According to the passage, what is one way to save water?

- a) Leaving the tap running while brushing teeth.
b) Avoiding turning on the taps.
c) Turning off the tap while brushing teeth.
d) Selling leaking pipes.

3. The underlined pronoun "it" refers to

- a) a leaking pipe b) the act of conserving water
c) taking a shower d) a utility bill

4. What can you infer about the author's view on water conservation?

- a) He thinks it is too hard for most people.
b) He is not concerned about water waste.
c) He feels it is only the government's job.
d) He believes it is a personal responsibility for a sustainable future.

5. What is the primary purpose of the second paragraph?

- a) To list all the uses of water in a home.
b) To complain about high water bills.
c) To explain the history of water pipelines.
d) To provide simple, practical tips for saving water.

6. Based on the passage, what is a direct result of reducing our water use?

- a) Higher energy consumption.
- b) More leaking pipes.
- c) Lower utility bills.
- d) Longer showers for everyone.

7. Which method is suggested specifically for gardeners?

- a) Fixing leaking pipes.
- b) Collecting rainwater.
- c) Taking shorter showers.
- d) Turning off the tap.

2. Health is one of the most valuable things a person can have. To stay healthy, people need to eat balanced food, exercise regularly, and get enough sleep. A balanced diet includes fruits, vegetables, grains, proteins, and a small amount of fats. Junk food may taste good, but it often contains too much sugar, salt, and oil. Eating it too often can lead to serious health problems such as obesity and heart disease.

Exercise is also very important. Activities like walking, running, and swimming help the body stay strong and give people more energy. Exercise also helps the mind, because it reduces stress and makes people feel happier. Doctors usually recommend at least 30 minutes of exercise most days of the week.

Sleep is another key to good health. Without enough rest, the body and mind become weak. People who do not sleep well may find it hard to concentrate in school or at work.

In conclusion, health depends on simple daily habits. If people eat wisely, move their bodies, and rest properly, they can enjoy long and active lives.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The main idea of the passage is that health depends on
 - a) money and jobs
 - b) food, exercise, and sleep
 - c) traveling abroad
 - d) avoiding vegetables
2. A balanced diet should include
 - a) only fruits
 - b) sugar and salt
 - c) different types of food
 - d) fast food
3. The underlined word "obesity" most likely means
 - a) strong muscles
 - b) having a healthy body
 - c) lack of energy
 - d) being very overweight
4. Doctors usually recommend at least of exercise most days.
 - a) few
 - b) some minutes
 - c) half an hour
 - d) an hour
5. From the passage, we can infer that people who eat junk food daily will
 - a) risk having health problems
 - b) always stay healthy
 - c) become stronger
 - d) sleep better
6. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as important for good health?
 - a) Exercise.
 - b) Sleep.
 - c) Reading.
 - d) Balanced food.
7. To sum up, the writer suggests that good health comes from
 - a) eating fast food
 - b) expensive medicine
 - c) simple daily habits
 - d) avoiding all fats

3. Millions of people are attacked by a secret enemy which causes more harm and greater suffering than any other disease. Its name is worry. According to doctors, worry can actually cause many organic diseases. And even when it doesn't, it can, by eating our energy in many ways, ruin our health and make our life hard and miserable.

Worry is a very dangerous enemy. The stresses and strains of life may make us worry about silly trivial things. Worry eats into our hearts and causes us to spend long sleepless nights. As a result, some of us get tired easily, some get depressed and others become irritable. Thus, life seems to be an endless chain of worries.

Worry affects nearly everybody in society from teenagers to elderly people. Students worry about their exams. Parents worry about their children. Young men and women worry about their future life. Needless to say, worry is the result of thinking in a wrong way. It is a fact that thinking over worries brings about more worries. We must face such things quietly, boldly and bravely. To overcome worry, we should cultivate different interests, develop contact with a larger number of persons and spend our leisure on a useful hobby. When feeling worried, retire to a quiet corner and relax

Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

1. The best sentence to summarise the passage is ".....".
 - a. Since life is miserable, we should ignore our problems
 - b. Worry is an organic disease and unsolvable problem
 - c. Worry eats up money and makes us poor
 - d. Since life is hard, we should face it bravely with no worry
2. To feel happy is to..... .
 - a. indulge in worry
 - b. avoid organic disease
 - c. make life miserable
 - d. avoid much worry
3. What can we do to overcome worry?
 - a. Practising useful and interesting hobbies.
 - b. Sitting idle at home.
 - c. Thinking deeply about our problems.
 - d. Eating a lot of sweets.
4. Worry prevents us from..... .
 - a. eating
 - b. learning
 - c. sleeping
 - d. being treated
5. If we defeated worry, our life would be..... .
 - a. cheerful
 - b. miserable
 - c. unhappy
 - d. gloomy..... .
6. Thinking in a wrong way results in
 - a. eating bad food
 - b. fear and worry
 - c. bad bringing up
 - d. bad education
7. The synonym of the underlined word "trivial" is "....." .
 - a. significant
 - b. unimportant
 - c. necessary
 - d. useful

4. It is bad to have food stuck between your teeth for a long time as food attracts germs which produce acid, and acid hurts your teeth. Flossing helps to remove this food. This explains why flossing helps you to keep your mouth healthy, but some doctors say that flossing can be good for your heart. It may seem strange that something you do for your teeth can have an effect on your heart. Doctors have some ideas about how flossing works to keep your heart healthy. One idea is that the germs that hurt your teeth can travel into blood and attack your heart. Another idea is that when there are too many germs in your mouth, the body tries to fight them, and the way the body fights these germs may weaken the heart.

Not every doctor agrees about these ideas. Some doctors think that the link between good flossing habits and good hearts health is only a coincidence. A coincidence is the occurrence of two or more events at one time apparently by mere chance. For example, every time I wash my car, it rains. This doesn't mean that when I wash my car, it has likewise, some doctors think that people who have bad flossing may have heart problems, and people who have good flossing may have healthy hearts. The theory that flossing your teeth helps to keep your heart healthy might not be true. But every doctor agrees that flossing is a great way to keep your teeth healthy. So even if flossing doesn't help your heart, it is sure to help your teeth.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. doctors think that flossing has nothing to do with the heart.

- a) All b) Some c) No d) Most

2. Which of the following words means "fight"?

- a) Resist. b) Host. c) Spoil. d) Discourage.

3. Flossing effectively helps to keep your mouth healthy by preventing

- a) germs from producing acid
b) food from entering your body
c) germs from entering your lungs
d) acid from removing your teeth

4. The underlined word "**apparently**" in the second paragraph means

- a) clearly b) early c) seriously d) quickly

5. The underlined word "**them**" refers to

- a) germs b) teeth c) people d) doctors

6. The passage is mainly about

- a) why doctors disagree about flossing
b) how to keep our teeth healthy
c) flossing by coincidence
d) flossing is the way to a healthy heart

7. According to the passage, how can people get rid of food between their teeth?

- a) By removing acids.
b) By flossing.
c) By doing exercises.
d) By having a healthy heart.

5. With the development of modern civilisation, life has become more and more **complicated**. As a result, the car, which was once considered a luxury, is now looked upon as a necessity. Doctors, engineers and businessmen cannot work without private cars. Moreover, the rapid growth of population in capitals and main cities has actually made the joy of possessing a car much less.

Besides the problems of keeping a car in good condition and the lack of garages, there is the big problem of crowded streets. Most people insist on having a private car to avoid the long wait at a bus stop. To get on or off the bus is a hard struggle. Going to places by taxi does not solve the problem as taxi drivers take passengers according to rules they set. They sometimes ask for more money than **they** deserve. Cars could be a source of trouble. Many people have to leave their cars in the streets because garages are expensive and crowded. This exposes them to rusting or robbery. In rush hours streets are so blocked that it takes a driver age to get to his destination.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Taking a public bus is a problem because

- a) it is expensive b) getting on and off the bus is difficult
c) it is very slow d) bus drivers drive carelessly

2. The pronoun "they" refers to

- a) taxi drivers b) taxis c) buses d) passengers

3. The synonym of the word "complicated" is

- a) complex b) simple c) easy d) noncomplex

4. According to the writer, possessing a car can be a trouble because
- a) cars take a space in the garage b) cars have to be left in the streets
- c) drivers are careless d) traffic is incredible
5. The best title for this passage is "....." .
- a) Traffic Rules b) Types of Cars c) Driving carelessly d) Transportation
6. According to the passage, it takes drivers a long time to reach their destination when
- a) the streets are empty b) it's the rush hour
- c) the drivers drive slowly d) the garages are full
7. The sentence "it takes a driver age to get to his destination" shows that
- a) people don't know their destination b) GPS always misleads people
- c) drivers can't drive d) it takes long time

6. Advertising has become very specialised in modern times. In the business world of today, supply is usually greater than demand. There is great competition between the different manufactures of the same kind of product to persuade customers to buy their own particular make. They always have to remind the customer of the name and the quality of their product. They do this by advertising. The manufacturer advertises in newspapers and on posters. He sometimes pays for songs to be sung about his product on commercial radio programmes. He employs attractive sales girls to distribute samples of it. He organises competitions with prizes for the winners. He often advertises on the screens of local cinemas. Most important of all is on television. He has advertisements put into the programmes whenever this is possible. Manufacturers often spend large sums of money on advertisements. We buy a **particular** product because we think that it is the best. We usually think so because the advertisements say so. Some people never pause to ask themselves if the advertisements are telling the truth.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Advertisements persuade us to buy things even if
- a) the product is good b) we don't need them
- c) supply is greater than demand d) we need them
2. One of the following is not mentioned and it is a way of advertising
- a) newspapers and TV b) posters c) cinemas d) trains
3. The underlined pronoun "it" refers to his
- a) advertisement b) factory c) product d) customer
4. The best title of this text is "....." .
- a) Ways of Advertising b) Competition
- c) A specialised activity d) Manufacturers
5. Manufacturers spend so much money on advertising
- a) because advertising needs lots of thinking
- b) because there are lots of work to do
- c) to persuade customers to buy their own particular make
- d) to distribute the largest amount of flyers
6. The main idea of the last paragraph is "....." .
- a) The Power of Advertisements b) How to Advertise in Newspapers
- c) The TV Advertisements d) The Good Marketing
7. Some manufacturers set competitions
- a) to encourage people to be active b) to sell their products
- c) to advertise their products d) to entertain people in the street

7. "A friend in need is a friend indeed." Has that wise saying been proved to you? Did any of your close friends ever stand beside you at the times of sorrow, distress or the times of joy? **That** has become a needle in a haystack in our society because most people struggle to **climb on the shoulders of others**.

At the very beginning of a child's life, he makes friends with a lot of peers who are maybe a mixture of good or bad. He can't perfectly judge or decide who to continue keeping or losing friendship with due to his young age. By the time he becomes older, the number of friends decreases to a number that isn't more than the number of one hand fingers. It all depends on to what extent they are faithful, selfless and honest to each other. Friendship has become a rare value. All mankind always search for it as it's mainly a human instinct. Friends can help you celebrate good times and provide support in bad ones. They prevent isolation and loneliness and increase your sense of belonging. Friends on social media are mostly false friends because you only contact with them and limit themselves in comments or emojis to congratulate and condole instead of hastening to stand right next to you. My advice is to carefully select your friends.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. The writer thinks that true friendship has become.....
a) common b) widely spread c) uncommon d) hateful
2. The expression "**Climb on the shoulders of others**" shows that some friends are
a) true b) brave c) online d) selfish
4. Man always needs friends because
a) he has much free time. b) man is sociable by nature.
c) he is greedy by nature. d) he needs to laugh at others.
5. The writer advised us to
a) text our friends at times of sorrow. b) decrease the number of our friends.
c) correctly choose our friends. d) correctly use social media.
6. It's known that friendship can prevent us from feelings of
a) loneliness and isolation. b) relief and relaxation.
c) fear and horror. d) calmness and excitement.
- 7 The underlined pronoun "**That**" refers to
a) sorrow b) joy c) true friendship d) distress
8. We can infer from the passage that a true friend
a) doesn't apologize if they hurt you b) doesn't try to hurt your feelings
c) tries to climb on your shoulders d) never cares about your feelings

8. An American salesman used to go from house to house selling vacuum cleaners. He always took one with him to show the housewives what the machines he was selling can do. One day he went to a house on a farm. The farmer's wife opened the door, and the salesman went in at once to **demonstrate** his machine to her. "This powerful vacuum cleaner will remove all the dust and dirt from your carpets and rugs," he said, "No more old-fashioned beating with a stick, making more dust than you get out of the carpet." "**It's** no use to me," the woman said "You're wasting your time here, young man". "Just let me show you!" the salesman said. Then he opened a bag he was carrying and threw a great pile of dirt over the carpet. "Good Heavens! What are you doing?" she exclaimed. "Don't worry, madam!" he answered, adding some ashes from the fireplace to the pile of dirt. "I'll eat every bit of dirt that my vacuum cleaner doesn't pick up." "Well, in that case I'll get you a spoon at once," the woman answered. "I was only trying to

tell you that we don't have electricity on this farm".

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. What can a vacuum cleaner do?

- a) It can remove dirt from floors. b) It can make the air fresh.
c) It can eat rubbish. d) It can preserve foods in vacuum bags.

2. The salesman took a vacuum cleaner with him to

- a) clean houses b) show it to customers
c) clean dust and ashes from streets d) repair it

3. Why did the housewife seem surprised at the salesman's behaviour?

- a) Because the man was very clever.
b) Because the man talked quickly.
c) Because the man threw dirt and ashes on the ground.
d) Because the vacuum cleaner was effective.

4. Why did the salesman say that he would eat every bit of dirt that the vacuum cleaner didn't eat?

- a) He was confident that the cleaner would work well.
b) He was hungry.
c) He wanted the housewife to bring him a spoon.
d) He was at a farm.

5. The housewife told the salesman that he was wasting his time because

- a) she didn't have money to buy the vacuum cleaner
b) she wasn't interested in the vacuum cleaner
c) her husband wasn't at home
d) the house didn't have electricity to operate the machine

6. The underlined word "demonstrate" means

- a) watch b) sell c) show d) repair

8. In the end, the salesman must have been

- a) disappointed b) pleased c) rewarded d) excited

A. Translate into Arabic:

1. Some people believe that social networking websites play an outstanding role in strengthening human relations, while others think they make relations lukewarm.

- (a) يعتقد البعض أن مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي تلعب دوراً عابراً في تقوية العلاقات الإنسانية، بينما يعتقد البعض الآخر أنها تجعل العلاقات فاترة
(b) يعتقد البعض أن مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي تلعب دوراً بارزاً في تقليص العلاقات الإنسانية، بينما يعتقد البعض الآخر أنها تجعل العلاقات فاترة
(c) يعتقد البعض أن مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي تلعب دوراً بارزاً في تقوية العلاقات الإنسانية، بينما يعتقد البعض الآخر أنها تجعل العلاقات فاترة
(d) يعتقد البعض أن مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي تلعب دوراً بارزاً في تقوية العلاقات الإنسانية، بينما ينفي البعض الآخر أنها تجعل العلاقات فاترة

2. The government tries to make use of all its potentials and resources so that it can increase national income and raise the standard of living.

- (a) تحاول الحكومة الاستفادة من جميع صادراتها ومواردها، حتى تتمكن من زيادة الدخل القومي ورفع مستوى الأسعار
(b) تحاول الحكومة الاستفادة من جميع إمكانياتها ومواردها، حتى تتمكن من زيادة الدخل القومي ورفع مستوى المعيشة
(c) حاولت الحكومة الاستفادة من بعض إمكانياتها ومواردها، حتى تتمكن من زيادة الدخل القومي ورفع مستوى المعيشة
(d) تحاول الحكومة الاستفادة من جميع إمكانياتها ومواردها، حتى تتمكن من استثمار الدخل القومي ورفع مستوى المعيشة

3. Technology is a double-edged weapon in man's life. It can be a way of achieving construction and welfare, as well as a tool of destruction.

- (a) التكنولوجيا سلاح ذو حدين في حياة العلماء، فيمكن أن تكون وسيلة لتحقيق البناء والرفاهية وكذلك أداة للتفكير
- (b) التكنولوجيا سلاح ذو حدين في حياة الإنسان، فيمكن أن تكون وسيلة لتحقيق البناء والرفاهية وكذلك أداة للتدمير
- (c) التكنولوجيا مأكينة ذات حدين في حياة الإنسان، فيمكن أن تكون وسيلة لتحقيق البناء والتعمير وكذلك أداة للتدمير
- (d) التكنولوجيا سلاح ذو حدين في حياة الإنسان، لا يمكن أن تكون غاية لتحقيق البناء والرفاهية وكذلك أداة للتدمير

4. Setting small goals that you will be able to achieve if you work hard can be very motivating and help you to move towards achieving bigger goals.

- (a) إن تحديد أهداف صغيرة ستتمكن من تحقيقها إذا عملت بجد قد يكون محفزاً للغاية ويساعدك على المضي قدماً نحو تحقيق أهداف أكبر
- (b) إن تحديد أهداف صغيرة ستتمكن من تحقيقها بمساعدة الآخرين قد يكون محفزاً للغاية ويساعدك على المضي قدماً نحو تحقيق أهداف أخرى
- (c) إن تحديد أهداف خاصة ستتمكن من تحقيقها إذا عملت بجد قد يكون محفزاً للغاية ويساعدك على المضي قدماً نحو تحقيق أهداف عامة
- (d) إن تحديد أهداف كبيرة ستتمكن من تحقيقها إذا عملت بجد قد يكون محفزاً للغاية ويساعدك على المضي قدماً نحو تحقيق أية أهداف

5. Cultural identity refers to a person's sense of belonging to a particular culture. This involves traditions, heritage, language, religion, thinking patterns, and social structures.

- (a) تشير الذاتية الثقافية إلى شعور الشخص بالانتماء إلى ثقافة متخصصة، وهذا يشمل التقاليد والتراث واللغة والدين وأنماط التفكير والهيكل الاجتماعي
- (b) تشير الهوية الثقافية إلى شعور الشخص بالانتماء إلى ثقافة معينة، وهذا يشمل التقاليد والتراث واللغة والدين وتطورات التفكير والهيكل الاجتماعي
- (c) تشير الهوية الثقافية إلى شعور الشخص بالانتماء إلى ثقافة معينة، وهذا يشمل التقاليد والتراث واللغة والدين وأنماط التفكير والهيكل الاجتماعي
- (d) تشير الذاتية الثقافية إلى شعور الشخص بالانتماء إلى ثقافة معينة، وهذا لا يشمل التقاليد والتراث واللغة والدين وأنماط التفكير والهيكل الاجتماعي

6. Learning a new language could contribute to greater tolerance because of the exposure to a variety of cultures. Some studies show there is a correlation between being bilingual and having a more positive outlook.

- (a) يمكن أن يساهم تعلم لغة جديدة في زيادة الصفح بسبب التعرض لمجموعة متنوعة من الثقافات. وتظهر بعض الدراسات أن هناك علاقة بين أن تكون لغوياً وأن يكون لديك نظرة أكثر إيجابية
- (b) يمكن أن يساهم تعلم لغة جديدة في زيادة التسامح بسبب التعرض لمجموعة متنوعة من الثقافات. وتظهر بعض الدراسات أن هناك علاقة بين أن تكون ثنائي اللغة وأن يكون لديك نظرة أكثر إيجابية
- (c) يمكن أن يساهم تعلم لغة جديدة في زيادة الصفح بسبب التعرض لمجموعة متنوعة من الثقافات. وتظهر بعض الدراسات أن هناك علاقة بين أن تكون ثنائي اللغة وأن يكون لديك نظرة أكثر إيجابية
- (d) يمكن أن يساهم تعلم لغة جديدة في زيادة التسامح بسبب التعرض لمجموعة محددة من الثقافات. وتظهر بعض الدراسات أن هناك علاقة بين أن تكون ثنائي اللغة وأن يكون لديك نظرة أكثر إيجاب

7. Overpopulation in Egypt has led to many other problems like illiteracy, heavy traffic and unemployment. Hence, we should try to find effective solutions for this serious problem.

- (a) أدت الزيادة السكانية في مصر إلى العديد من المشكلات الأخرى مثل الأمية وحركة المرور الثقيلة والبطالة، ورغم ذلك علينا أن نحاول إيجاد حلول فعالة لهذه المشكلة الخطيرة
- (b) أدت الزيادة السكانية في مصر إلى العديد من المشكلات الأخرى مثل الأمية وحركة المرور الكثيفة والبطالة، ورغم ذلك علينا أن نحاول إيجاد حلول مربة لهذه المشكلة الخطيرة
- (c) أدت الزيادة السكانية في مصر إلى العديد من المشكلات الأخرى مثل الأمية وحركة المرور الثقيلة والبطالة، وعلينا أن نحاول إيجاد حلول فعالة لهذه المشكلة الخطيرة
- (d) أدت الزيادة السكانية في مصر إلى العديد من المشكلات الأخرى مثل عدم القراءة وحركة المرور الثقيلة والبطالة، ومن ثم علينا أن نحاول إيجاد حلول فعالة لهذه المشكلة الخطيرة

8- Parents shape their children's characters from the early beginning of their childhood. They teach them values and customs. They also share their

interests and games. They develop deep emotional ties with them.

- (أ) لن يشكل الوالدين شخصية أبنائهم منذ بداية طفولتهم فهم يعلموهم القيم والعادات وأيضًا يشاركونهم الاهتمامات، الألعاب ويطوروا الروابط العاطفية معهم .
- (ب) شكل الوالدين شخصية أبنائهم منذ بداية طفولتهم فهم يعلموهم القيم والعادات وأيضًا يشاركونهم الاهتمامات، الألعاب ويطوروا الروابط العاطفية معهم .
- (ج) يشكل الوالدين شخصية أبنائهم منذ بداية طفولتهم فهم يعلموهم القيم والعادات وأيضًا لم يشاركونهم الاهتمامات، الألعاب ويطوروا الروابط العاطفية معهم .
- (د) يشكل الوالدين شخصية أبنائهم منذ بداية طفولتهم فهم يعلموهم القيم والعادات وأيضًا يشاركونهم الاهتمامات، الألعاب ويطوروا الروابط العائلية معهم

9- Unemployment can threaten the security and stability of Egyptian society. The solution to this problem will be through new investments which provide more job opportunities.

- أ. البطالة تستطيع تهديد الأمن والثبات للمجتمع المصرى وحل هذه المشكلة سيكون من خلال تمويلات جديدة والتي ستوفر المزيد من الوظائف
- ب. يمكن للبطالة أن تهدد أمن واستقرار المجتمع المصرى وسيكون حل هذه المشكلة من خلال استثمارات جديدة والتي ستوفر المزيد من فرص العمل
- ج. يمكن للبطالة أن تهدد السلامة والأمان لدى المجتمع المصرى. سيكون حل هذه المشكلة من خلال استثمارات جديدة توفر المزيد من فرص العمل
- د. البطالة تستطيع أن تهدد أمن واستقرار المجتمع المصرى وسيكون الانتهاء من هذه المشكلة من خلال رأس مال جديد والذي سيوفر المزيد من فرص العمل

10. We must preserve our ancient heritage to inspire future generations and maintain our strong national identity and pride.

- أ - نحن ملتزمون بحفظ تراثنا العتيق لتحفيز الأجيال القادمة والحفاظ على هويتنا الوطنية القوية ومجدنا.
- ب - يجب أن نحمى تاريخنا العريق لنحفز الأجيال القادمة ونحافظ على هويتنا الوطنية القوية وكرامتنا.
- ج - ينبغي علينا صيانة إرثنا القديم لنشجع الأجيال القادمة ونصون هويتنا الوطنية القوية وعزتنا.
- د - يجب أن نحافظ على تراثنا القديم لنلهم الأجيال القادمة ونحافظ على هويتنا الوطنية القوية وفخرنا

B. Translate into English:

1- نشعر بفخر عميق لإنجازات أسلافنا العظيمة ويجب أن نحافظ على هذا التراث للأجيال القادمة -

- a) We feel proud deeply for our ancestors' usual achievements and must preserve this heritage for future generations.
- b) We feel deep pride for our ancestors' tall achievements and must preserve this heritage for future people.
- c) We feel deep pride for our ancestors' mighty achievements and must preserve this heritage for future generations.
- d) We feel deep pride for our ancestors' mighty completions and must preserve this heritage for present generations.

2. عزيمة أسلافنا بنت حضارة عظيمة يجب أن نحمى تراثها بفخر هائل -

- a) The observation of our ancestors built a great civilization whose heritage we must protect with immense pride.
- b) The determination of our ancestors built a great civilization whose heritage we must protect with immense pride.

- c) The determination of our grandchildren built a great civilization whose wealth we must protect with big pride.
- d) The determination of our grandparents built a great settlement whose projects we must protect with immense pride.

3. يجب أن نثق ويدعم بعضنا بعضا، لأن هذا الـ اهتمام المتبادل هو ما يبني مجتمعا قويا.

- a) We must trust and support each other, because this mutual care is what builds a strong society.
- b) We must push and support each other, because this common attention is which builds a mighty community.
- c) We must encourage and support each other, because this mutual support is what builds a strong community.
- d) We must trust and support each other, because this mutual care is what builds a strong community.

4- التبرع بالدم من الممكن أن يساعد الناس لو أنهم مصابون بشكل سيء أو أنهم يحتاجون لنقل دم منتظم لأنهم يعانون من مرض مزمن

- a. Donating blood can help people if they had badly injured or need regularly blood transplants because they have a long-term illness.
- b. Donating blood could help people if they had been bad injured or need regular blood transplants because they have a long-term illness.
- c. Donating blood can help people if they have been badly injured or need regular blood transplants because they have a long-term illness.
- d. Donated blood can help people if they have been bad injured or need regular blood transports because they may have a long-term illness.

5. يتناول العديد من الكتاب مشكلات المجتمع من خلال وجهات نظرهم المختلفة ، و لكن القليل من ينجح في التأثير في مجتمعاتهم وحل تلك المشكلات

- a. A lot of writers deal with the society's problems through their different points of view, but few of them who succeed in affecting their societies and solve those problems
- b. A lot of writers deal with the societies' problems through their difference points of view, but a little of them who succeed in affecting their societies and solve those problems
- c. A lot of writers deal with the society's problems through their different points of view, but many of them who succeed to affecting their societies and solve those societies
- d. A lot of writers dealt with the society's problems throw their different points of view, but little of them who succeeded in affecting their societies and solve those problems

6. تولى الدولة المصرية اهتماماً كبيراً بالاستثمار في المشروعات القومية والتنمية في شتى القطاعات من أجل البناء والتنمية، إلى جانب توفير فرص عمل للشباب وخفض معدلات البطالة

- a) The Egyptian state gives great interest to investing in national and development projects in various sectors for construction and development, in addition to providing job opportunities for youth and reducing employment rates.
- b) The Egyptian state attaches great joy to investing in national and development projects in various sectors for construction and development, in addition to providing job opportunities for youth and reducing unemployment rates.
- c) The Egyptian state pays great attention to investing in national and developmental projects in various sectors for construction and development, in addition to providing job opportunities for youth and reducing unemployment rates.
- d) The Egyptian state pays great attention to investing in national and development projects

in various departments for construction and development, in addition to providing job opportunities for youth and reducing unemployment rates

7- أنشئت العاصمة الإدارية الجديدة للتخفيف من حدة الازدحام بمدينة القاهرة، ولتكون العاصمة الجديدة حيث ستنقل إليها الوزارات والمؤسسات الكبرى.

- a) The New Administrative Capital established to relieve overcrowding in Cairo, and to be the new capital, where ministries and major institutions would be transmitted.
- b) The New Administrative Capital was established to relieve overcrowding in Cairo, and to be the new capital, where ministries and major institutions would be transfused.
- c) The New Administrative Capital established to relieve overcrowding in Cairo, and to be the new capital, where ministries and major institutions would be transferred.
- d) The New Administrative Capital was established to relieve overcrowding in Cairo, and to be the new capital, where ministries and major institutions would be transferred.

8- التحضير للامتحانات أمر مهم يتضمن مراجعة الموضوعات من خلال وضع خطة دراسية، والإجابة على الاختبارات السابقة لتحقيق النجاح.

- a) Preparing for exams is stunning. It involves reviewing the subjects by making a study plane, and answering past exams to achieve success.
- b) Preparing for exams is important. It revolves reviewing the subjects by making a study plan, and answering past exams to achieve success.
- c) Preparing for exams is unimportant. It involves reviewing the subjects by making a study plan, and answering past exams to achieve success.
- d) Preparing for exams is important. It involves reviewing the subjects by making a study plan, and answering past exams to achieve success

9- كثير من الشباب متحمسون للمشاركة في العمل الاجتماعي لكي يطوروا بلادهم. فالشباب هم أساس التطور لأي أمة لذلك تولى الدول المتقدمة اهتماما خاصا بالشباب.

- a) A lot of young are interested in taking part in socialist work to develop their country. Young are the top of the development of any nation. Though, the developing countries pay special interest to youth.
- b) A lot of youth are keen on taking part in social work to develop their country. Youth are the basis of the development for any nation, so the developed countries pay special attention to youth.
- c) Many youth are keen on participate in social work to develop their country. Youth are the basis of the development for any nation, so the underdeveloped countries pay special respect to youth.
- d) Most young people are eager to participate in sociable work in order to develop their country. Young are the main for the development of any nation. Therefore, developing countries pay special attention to young.

10- اصبح التعلم الإلكتروني شائعا بشكل متزايد في السنوات الأخيرة، حيث يوفر طريقة مرنة وسهلة الوصول للأفراد لتعلم وتطوير مهارات جديدة من أي مكان في العالم

- a) E-learning had become increasingly popular in recent years, providing a flexible and accessible way for individuals to learn and develop new skills from anywhere in the world.
- b) E-learning has become increasingly popular in recent years, providing a flexible and accessible way for individuals to learn and develop new skills from anywhere in the world.
- c) E-learning has become increasingly popular in recent years, providing a flexible and accessible away for individuals to learn and develop new skills from anywhere in the world.
- d) E-learning has become increasingly popular in recent years, providing a flexible and accessible way for individuals to learn and develop new talents from anywhere in the world.